

Gulf Migration, Contribution to Labour: Telangana needs a stronger migrant labour policy

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ABSTRACT

Globally global labor market is the result of the labor movement. Migration from one country to another has become a common phenomenon. While these international migrants are significant in sending the country, it contributes to the development of countries that have been sent as well. Immigration efforts for development can be seen at family level and community levels. At family level, immigration improves household income, food, and health, housing and academic standards. At community level, health, education, sanitation and infrastructure are beneficial for immigrant and non-immigrant homes. The oil boom in the Persian Gulf in 1973 prompted oil-exporting countries in the region to meet the development plans caused by labor shortages. Over 4 lakh people have come from Telangana in the Gulf countries. They often do not know about the politics, the economy, the cultural system and their destination environment.

KEYWORDS International Migration, Contribution, Labor Markets. Polices

INTRODUCTION

Migration is a universal phenomenon. The origin of immigration concerns the origin of human kind. Migration takes place in two ways; External migration and internal migration. External immigration occurs when immigrants come from a country. Internal migration on the other side occurs from areas within a country. If we look back on history, we can see immigration work for the development of countries like the Americas and the Middle East. Immigration or involuntary movements. Volunteer immigration is a movement from country to country or country to gain livelihood. In addition, natural disasters, battles, diseases and so on are called immigrant immigrants. Internal and external in India; Voluntary and involuntary migration can be seen from history. In recent years, voluntary external migration has been booming over the last three or four decades due to the modern human life complexity and rapidly changing socio-economic conditions. People migrated to find better job opportunities for America, the Middle East, Canada, Europe, South Asia and other countries. These immigrants vary from unskilled workers to big business entrepreneurs.

Contribution to Labour

Every year the Gulf employs over 4 lakh jobs for Indians. The unemployment reduction through immigrant labor force (Paul and Subash 2005) is a major influence on the labor market. Sample survey based 38% of immigrants actually were unemployed (Nair 1986). Attractive wages and living standards in the Gulf countries attracted semi-skilled and unskilled employees from India to the Middle East. Telangana state government's need to eliminate unauthorised and unscrupulous private placement agencies, identify overseas employment opportunities, assist

potential migrants by coordinating logistics, organize occupational competency certificates of international standards, and enhance the employability of Indian nationals seeking employment abroad.

The state of Telangana is a major contributor to Indian emigration. The state, which has a population of about 35.2 million, with more than 60 percent of its population living in rural areas, every year witnesses a large number of people migrating abroad in search of better job opportunities. Most of these migrants, who are primarily unskilled and semi-skilled, are employed in the informal sector, which leaves them with little or no job security abroad

There are structural courses, motor operations, mission operations, welding, computer education, catering, technician, paramedical courses etc. (Paul and Suba 2005). Migrating back is another feature of the Gulf Migration. Short-term employment contracts and low wages Immigrants come back to their homeland and seek employment in the domestic labor market. Many re-immigrants prevent the acceptance of low-paying jobs in the domestic market. As a result, many re-immigrants launched their own business houses, which created jobs for unemployed youth in the domestic labor market. Returning immigrants migrate to other states looking for new business opportunities.

Telangana workers in Gulf jails

Over 600,000 migrant laborers in Telangana, many from the Nizamabad and Karimnagar districts have worked in the Gulf, and 6,000 are in jail on different charges, some of them being for a decade and a half. Muttiah, who worked as a daily wage worker for Dubai, is in jail for 15 years. Mother's mother at the Lingam summit said that her mother wants to look at him at least once before she dies. "We did not see him since he left Dubai," he said.

Rajeshwar Rao from Nizamabad told the meeting about his son Rajnakant misfortune who went to the Gulf three years ago and is now languishing in jail. His father told him that his mistake was to send his family to some of his painkillers. "No problem for the first time we sent medicine, and for the second time he asked for his friend for medicine, the officers caught it and arrested my son, and we would never send it if we knew it was unlawful to use this medicine." King Rajeswara sent money to the Rajeswara Rao family. "Now my daughter and three-year-old grandson are on the brink of hunger and are constantly trying to release my son's son." Before he decided to go to the Gulf, he worked as a driver. There's a lot of hope for his family's development.

The Migrant's Rights Council and Palmura Migrant Labor Union held the meeting to highlight the labor woes of other countries. Human rights lawyer, VR, working for workers in Dubai An Anuradha Reddy and the Indian authorities have found that illiterate and semi-literate workers will not be educated in the prohibited areas of other countries.

"An Indian has been arrested recently for sowing the barefoot seeds," she said. Poppy is part of food preparation in India. Former Building and Woodworkers International Vice President RamchanderKuntia said that Indian workers in foreign countries need not only the attention but require the security of immigrants in India. The Internal Immigrant Labor Act should be amended, he said.

Death workers' life in Gulf countries

About 10,000 people flock to the Gulf States each year from Telangana, and an average of 200 government figures from Kullu.

Many immigrants believe that in just a few years they can make good money in Dubai - creating

an ill-fated one.

"Telangana politician Suresh Reddy, who worked on the issue of colonization, said," When people started going to the Gulf States [in the 1980s], this region was in the drought years. "When they left, there were some economic benefits but they paid a huge price - they worked in inhuman conditions and left their families." The Indian Foreign Ministry has attempted to regulate this recruitment policy and assist the workers in need. Jingle workers are asked to be appointed daily only on radio, but many are attracted by promises of informal agents.

Over the years, the Indian government and non-governmental groups have received constant complaints from immigrant laborers since they have not paid salaries and abuses. Workers often take loans between Rs 50,000 to Rs 100,000 (\$ 750 to \$ 1,500), but their salaries rarely make promises to earn cleaners as repayment loans and work as a construction site. "Doctors do not visit when they are ill with money," Chitlam said, suffering from ill health is often due to exploitative working conditions.

The government figures show that there are approximately six million immigrants in six Gulf states - Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Oman. According to official data, more than 30,000 Indian civilians were killed in Gulf states between 2005 and 2015. The UAE embassy in New Delhi has introduced several reforms over the past several years to address the absurd practices of the transparency of the Gulf state contracts, the wage protection system for foreign workers and the "Your Rights No". Promoted in five languages.

Stronger migrant labour policy

The mascot's landscape features the Doha, Jyoti and Kumari regions in a 3D show before running the pictures in the Middle East. The duo hail from a village near Hyderabad went to Qatar by an agent working for hail and housing workers. Two women came from a farming background and had to flee their hometowns due to the financial crisis. They do not know about the politics, the economy, the cultural system or their destination environment. They said they would receive a local agent to take their place to work.

"More than 4 lakh people have attended the Telangana office in the Gulf countries," said Bhim Reddy, President of Telangana State Trade Coordination Center. When he immigrated to Qatar, he participated in the diplomatic training program organized by the Immigration Conference. "According to our records, every week at Hyderabad International Airport is the way to reach the dead body," Reddy said. From February 2013, a driver named Rajnakant reported that the Dubai-based Al-Awar prison was used in a prison cell. I am surprised that the bus conductor also learned about the Rajnakant case while I was going through the town of Kammerpally in Telangana. Rajinikanth, who works as a driver in the US has filed a case against drug trafficking charges, and his family sent him tramadol tablets through courier and sent to the doctor's prescription. This medicine is prohibited in the UAE, which has led to arrest. "Embassy or our politicians could not help us," said his wife KaviyaRajinikanth. "The medicine is not prohibited in India and we do not know about it," she said.

Telangana Government NRI Department had to set up a free ambulance service to transport the coffin in his village. The funeral was finally made the next day. Sridhar's wife Sujata is unable to process her news when her call from her line manager comes to her phone call. He spoke to her at less than 12 hours of her death. According to the information provided, he died from intense alcohol consumption. "We have two teenage daughters, but only one penny is not saved, or our

own house." Insurance is not a solution, "Sooda said. Most of these people have a yellow ration card for those below the poverty line. However, sometimes, government officials are rich because family members of the family work in the Gulf, and they convert it to a white card, with an annual income of Rs. "These areas were politically sensitive due to the Naxal movement two decades ago, but now the problems of these migrant families are dominated by society, Sai Krishna said.

The request was sent to the Saudi Arabian Embassy to send a request letter sent by the mosque to the Saudi Arabian Embassy to find her dead dead body. This is 55 days since he died in a road accident in Al Qasim area while working at a construction company. The mosque has only a provisional food security coupon given by the Telangana government for survival.

"The ruling TRS party with other political parties has promised strong colonial labor in their electoral manifesto but they have not lived till the promise," said Bhim Reddy, "the civil society and the trade unions should be more responsible and aggressive in the form of strong migrant labor policy in India."

CONCLUSION

Migration are important human activity in Indian history. Indigenous people immigrate to different parts of the world due to voluntary or some weaknesses. A major change in migration after the oil boom in the Middle East is seen. Remittances from the Gulf countries have changed the economic conditions of some parts of India. The Telangana government retained the situation. External Affairs Minister SushmaSwaraj alleges that they have removed their jobs from the company that is working as a producer.

In the last three months, the company has eliminated nearly 50,000 employees, "a statement from Telangana Industries and NRI Affairs Minister KTT RamaraoSwaraj said. Deleted employee visas are also canceled. "They do not have the resources of livelihood and livelihood now and they are not in a position to return to India because they have become visa-free immigrants. This company is approaching, but company officials do not respond properly," said Ramarao. The family members said that the security and security of Telangana immigrants are worried. I want to hug you to intervene in this situation with the intention of resolving all the problems facing Telangana workers working in Saudi Arabia, "said Rama Rao

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