



FORMING A SENSE OF PATRIOTISM IN MUSIC LESSONS

Irgasheva Nilufar, Namozova Dilorom - senior teachers,

Baratov Shukurjon - teachers of Kokand State pedagogical institute

Abstract: The article discusses the role of music in our cultural life, the role of music in the formation of personality, the spiritual and moral image of a music teacher and the modern requirements for him, the views of oriental thinkers on the development of music.

Keywords: music culture, sense of patriotism, music lesson, music education.

Music is an art form that has a large place in our cultural life and plays an important role in the development of human personality. The family, the school, the community play an important role in the spiritual development of every person. Because the human qualities of a person are embedded in society. Music education, along with many other factors, plays a special role in leading the younger generation to maturity.

Music education is one of the main and most complex aspects of fine arts education, which teaches a person to correctly perceive and appreciate the beautiful things around him. Music has the potential to have a powerful effect on the human psyche and is an important means of bringing it into the world of sophistication and moral education. Music equips a person with high taste and gives him spiritual nourishment. The main purpose of teaching music in school is to form in students a culture of music, to bring them up as competent people who can meet the requirements of the times.

The main objectives of teaching music at school are: - to increase students' interest and love for the art of music; - to develop students' musical skills, musical reading, voice, attention and creativity in the process of musical activities; - moral education in the spirit of aesthetics through the artistic and ideological content of the work of music; - Orientation of students in music lessons, the formation of love for work, love for the motherland, respect for



adults. Achieving these goals and objectives depends on the teacher's professional and pedagogical skills. No artist can teach music culture at school. To do this, a music teacher must have a thorough knowledge of pedagogy, psychology, color physiology, music teaching and methodology, as well as their professional music disciplines.

A music teacher should be a person who loves his profession and children, has a high culture and a broad outlook. From time immemorial, our wise people have known that music can quickly find its way into a child's heart, have a positive effect on the psyche, good manners and manners, kindness, patience, respect for adults through music. It is a parent's dream to teach a child to sing and play in the family. The child gets acquainted with music through the mother goddess and receives lifelong nourishment from music. Because the child still does not know how to walk, does not know how to speak, listens to music and reacts to music with various hand gestures. That is why it has long been a tradition in every family to keep dutars, doira, and rubabs from musical instruments. In order to be nourished by music, a person must have a pure heart, a high spirituality, and a sense of beauty. "The future of any society is young, and the future of a great nation depends on how the scholar is educated," he said. Because a spiritually strong state will be socially strong." [1] In his works, the head of our state IA Karimov emphasizes.

The future of our people, the future of independent Uzbekistan, largely depends on the teacher's worldview, readiness, dedication, attitude to the work of teaching and educating the younger generation. Today's demand is to strengthen the professional training of future music teachers, to teach science and pedagogical skills in specialties, to teach them to apply theoretical knowledge in practice. In connection with the implementation of the system of continuing pedagogical education, the focus is on teacher training and retraining. 'The teaching profession is an honorable but very complex profession, a teacher must not only master music theory, but also love his child and pass on pedagogical practice. Because the pedagogical process in school life is very diverse.

This requires a music teacher to have thorough knowledge, practical training, high pedagogical skills and creativity. A future music teacher needs to have a culture of dress and speech. She loves the teaching profession and her children and helps them to develop as a harmoniously developed person, to teach each lesson with a focus on life experience, a variety of methods, innovative technologies, visual aids, computer slides, should use



handouts. Students must be proficient in their professional specialties, be able to adapt their voices to children's voices, have performance skills, and be active in various competitions and events with the involvement of students in extracurricular activities. It is important that the teacher is a screenwriter, actor, performer and director of each lesson, and keeps pace with the times. To be a teacher, you need to be physically and mentally healthy along with your professional skills. "We must raise a healthy generation," said President Islam Karimov.

When we say a healthy person, we mean not only physical health, but also a person who is mature in the spirit of mental health, oriental manners and universal ideas. "The great educator A. Avloni said: As he does, the teacher influences the child through music, focusing on his mental development, cultivating in them such feelings as purity, conscience, devotion, kindness, respect for adults, love for the Motherland. "Education is either life or death, salvation or destruction for us. It is a matter of happiness or misfortune." The great thinker and poet A. Navoi studied the aspects of music education in his works and said: "Music is an important basis of society. Only music brings clarity, proportion and a sense of self-worth to a person's heart and makes him happy. According to Farobi, "Music is a rare art, a force that leads to goodness. "Whoever seeks knowledge and wisdom, first of all, he must achieve spiritual perfection," said Abu Rayhan Beruni. "Whoever says that he has learned wisdom, let him learn from his youth, from learned and wise men, so that he may attain perfection"; Therefore, in today's world, the responsibility of a music teacher, a new approach to science, requires an in-depth study of its methodology. In secondary schools, the main purpose of music culture lessons is to create a musical culture by stimulating students' interest in music. Because under the influence of melody and melody, a person enriches his spiritual world by forming feelings of aspiration for goodness, preservation of beauty, love for mother nature, motherland.



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