

Hkkj rh; I ekt i j i k' p k R; f' k { k k d k i H k k o % v k S f u o f' k d d k y d s
I U n H k z e a

i H k k r d e k j ' k k s / k k F k h z
d e k ; k o r h e f g y k i h - t h - d k l l y s t
c k n y i g] x k s r e c d) u x j] m - i z
p k S p j . k f l g f o ' o f o | k y ;] e j B

I k j

Hkkj rh; I ekt vi u s g y o k n h p f j = d s f y , f o ' o l e n k ; e a
[; k f r i k l r g A f t l d h l k > k I N f r i j c l s i f' p e r F k m U k j l n f { k . k r d f H k U u & f H k U u : i k a e a
n s [k h t k l d r h g A v k S f u o f' k d d k y e a i k' p k R; f' k { k k u s i k k j r h ; I e k t d k s , d
u ; k n f " V o l k s k f n ; k t k l o : i e a / k / k f u d F k h i j U r m i s ; e a v k S f u o f' k d o ; o L F k k d k s u k ; s j [k u s d s
f y , , d e k / ; e F k A H k k j r h ; , o a k' p k R; f' k { k k d s v l r } } I g h j k " V h ; p r u k d k f o d k l
n s [k k t k l d r k g s t l I s i k k j r o d k s L o r a r k i k l r g k s r h g A

cht ' k C n

v k S f u o f' k d d k y] H k k j r h ; I e k t] i k' p k R; f' k { k k , o a k " V h ; p r u k A

I e k t 0 ; f D r ; k a } k j k , d , s s e g d k b f x r d j r k g s t l e a ; f D r l k a N f r d] j k t u s r d
, d : i r k d s l k F k i j L i j l E c f i / k r g k s r k g A l e k t ' k k L = d s v u d k j e u d ; , d I k e k f t d i k . k h
g s t l e e u d ; v i u s s r d 0 ; f D r R o , o a k a N f r d x q k k a d k f o d k l d j r k g A l e k t m l n s' k d h
v k f F k z d] j k t u h f r d] I k a d f r d , o a k e k f t d i f j o s k a k
| k r d g k s r k g A v k S f u o f' k d d k y e f c f V ' k ' k k l u u s i k k j r h ; I e k t d k s
, d h d r d j u s d k t k s z k l f d ; k m l I s i k k j r h ; I e k t , o a d a d f r d k s x g j k v l j g o v k A

v k S f u o f' k d d k y h u l e k t i j n f " V i k r d j r s I e ; g e i k r g f d l e k t c g o k ; k e h
: i e F k k A i k j k l e d e k t g L r f' k Y i m | k x i j v k / k k f j r F k k i j U r v k S f u o f' k d u h f r ; k a
, o f c M s u e a v k S] k f x d O k f r d s i H k k o u s i k k j r h ; g L r f' k Y i m | k x d k v k / k k j H k r < k p k
/ o L r d j f n ; k A f d l h H k h n s' k d h v k f F k z d 0 ; o L F k k g h m l d h j h < + g k s r h g A v k S f u o f' k d
' k k l u u s i k k j r d h v k f F k z d l j p u k i j p k s / d j m l d h j h < + r k M + n h f t l I s i k k j r v k r f j d
: i l o d e t k j i M + x ; k A

Hkkj reavks fuos' kaddkyhui k' pkr; f' k{kkdkmís ;] f' k{kk ds enymís ; ka ds
 foi jhrFkkD; kfd' k{kkdkmís ; gkrkgD; fDrakl okxh. kfodkl djuktcfD Hkkj reav k' pkr;
 f' k{kkdkmís ; Fkk , d e/; LFkoxrS kj djuktksvks fuos' kd0; oLFkkcuk; s
 j [kued gk; dgkA tki k' pkr; f' k{kk ; jksi ds ykxkadkr dZ khy]
 fpru' khyvks fo}kucukrhFkhoghā k' pkr; f' k{kkHkkj r ds ykxkadksvU/kHkDr , oaf) ghucukus
 ds mís ; l nhtkjghFkhAgkykfdHkkj rh; ka us ml i k' pkr; f' k{kkdkykhmBk; k
 , oavi us kldfrdeW; ka , ojk"Vh; prukdkstkxfrfd; ktjk"Vh; Lora=rkvkUnksyudk
 : i ydj Lora= Hkkj r ds : i ea ifj .kr gqkA

bLVbf. M; kdEi uhl u~ 1813 ea 'kS{kdvkKki = tkjhfd; kFkka ; g vkKki =
 i R; dnl o"KzknfcV' kl d n ds l e{k uohudj .k ds fy, tkrkFkkaI u~ 1813 estc ; g
 vkKki = fcfV' kl d n ds l e>x; krkbl edkjk 43 dkstkM+fn; kx; kftl ea ; g o. kZfkkfd
 ^ifro"Kz de l s de , d yk[k #i ; s dh /kujkf' kl kfgR; ds i u#RFkku] Hkkj rh;
 fo}kukdki kRl kfgrdjus ds fy, rFkfcfV' kHkkj rh; {k=keoS kfudKku ds ikj hkvks iz kj
 ds fy, 0; ; dh tk; xhA** ; g /kkjfoYojQks ZkS pkYI Zk. V] tks ml l e;
 fcfV' kl d n ds l nL; FkS ds iz kl ka stkmAx; hAl u~ 1813 ds vkKki = ea , d yk[k
 #i ; dkfdl : i ea [kpZ dh tk, xhbl dko. kZughFkkaBl izdkj , d fookn
 [kMkfd; kfd' k{kkdkk/; e D; kgkAf' k{kkvaxstHkk"keanh tk; s ; k ns kt o
 oukZdyj Hkk"keftl dksvkiyi kP; fookn ds : i ea ns[krgA ; g
 HkhfooknFkkfd' k{kkmPpoxZknh tk; s ; k l HkhoxZkd; kfd , d yk[k
 : i ea EHkoughFkkl Hkhdkf' k{kknsukbl fy, ykMEdkys ds }kj k"fu"i nudkfl) kUr*fn; kx; kA

fu"d"Kz% ge dg l drgdi k' pkr; f' k{kkHkkj reav k' k{kkdenymís ; ka ds
 foi fj rFkhAi k' pkr; f' k{kkHkkj reav QZ , d , s koxrS kj djukpgrhFkh tks e/; LFk ds
 : i ea vks fuos' kd0; oLFkkcuk; s j [kued gk; dgkA Hkkj rh; l ekt i k' pkr;
 f' k{kk l s HkforrkgoZ jUrvi uhl kldfrdtMkd etargkus ds dkj .kvi uhj k"Vh;
 pruktixrdjued QyjghA

I UnHkZkFk

- 1- 0; kl dsl h] ^Hkkj rej k"Vh; f' k{kdkfodkl **] oksj k , .M da i fcy' kl ZkKcs] 1954-
- 2- , l -, l - nhf{kr] ^da/h0; w kuvkDuš kuyene/Vw n Moyi e/vkDbf.M; u , tps kuYkE 19 l bpj hVw 1947**A
- 3- u#Yykg , oukbzd] ^fcfV' kvof/k ds nkj kuHkkj ref' k{kdkbfrngl **] ešdfeyu , .M dEi uhfyfeVM] cKics 1951-
- 4- cu/kks k/; k;] 'ks[kj] ^i ykl hl foHkk turd**] vksj , .V cyšLoku] 2008-
- 5- i k#ydj] vkj-ch- fyVš h bubf. M; kbufcfV' kMst] f' k{ki fcyds ku] 1940-