



Hkkj r ea xkeh. k l s 'kgjh çokl u dk vè; ; u

MkD gfj d".kk i d kn ; kno
xke& ij l kdyk] i kLV& byjk]
Fkkuk& pj [kh] ftyk& x; k

I kj ka k%

Hkkj r ea xkeh. k l s 'kgjh çokl u dk vè; ; u : i l s Hkkj r 29 jkT; ka vksj 7 dæ 'kkf l r çns'kka ea foHkkftr gA jkT; Hkj ea l a eä tul a; k vldkj ea tcjnLr varj gA Hkkj r dny tul a; k dk yxHkx 30 çfr'kr gS tks yxHkx 309 fefy; u 0; fä fi Nysfuokl LFkku ds vèkky ij çokl h FkA fi Nys dN n'kdka l s rsth l s vèkky fodkl ds ifj. kkeLo: ij 1990 ea vèkky l çokl dh 'kçvkr ds çkn l j Hkkj r xkeh. k l s 'kgjh çokl ds fy, rsth l s 'kgjh çokl dk vèkky dj jgk gA fodkl 'khy ns'kka ea 'kgjh tul a; k of) tul a; k of) dh nyuk ea dgè vèkd rsth l s gkth gS 'kgjh fodkl dk yxHkx vèkk fgLI k xkeh. k {ks=ka ds çokl; ka }kjk gkth gA fodkl 'khy ns'kka ea 'kgj vèkd rsth l s fodkl r gk jgs gS tks fodkl r ns'k gA 'kgjh çokl ds dkj. k vl ekurk] vl j {kk} vi ekul i hMk] xjth vj ekuo nq'khrk Hk c<+jgh gA ; sef; l eL; k, a çnrj gk tk, xh] [kk] dj tc tul a; k foLQk vj c<+s çokl u l s l gk; rk çkr gkxhA

eq; & "kçn% शहरी प्रवासन; अंतर-राज्य प्रवास; कारण; कारक।
i fjp;

çnrj vktifodk dh ryk'k ea , d {ks= l s nit js {ks= ea çokl ekuo bfrgk dh , d çefk fo'k'krk gA tçd dN {ks= vj {ks= vkcknh dk l efkZ djus dh vi uh {kerk ea i hNs jg tkrs gS vl; vks c<+s gS vj ykx bu mHkrs vol jka dk mi; kx djus ds fy, iyk; u djrs gA vj kfxdhj. k xkeh. k vj 'kgjh {ks=ka ds çp dh [kA dks pMk djrk gS f l ea vj kfxd {ks=ka dh vj dk; çy dk çnyko Hk 'kçfey gA

xkeh. k l s 'kgjh {ks=ka ea çokl u fuEufyf[kr rhu dkj dka ds dkj. k Qsyrk g% tul a; k dh çkçrd of) l e; ds l kFk xkeh. k {ks=ka dk 'kgjh çokl ds fy, xkeh. kA fodkl 'khy ns'kka ea dny 'kgjh fodkl dk yxHkx 2@5 oka fgLI k xkeh. k l s 'kgjh çokl dk gA 'kgjh Je cy dk vèk l s vèkd dke de fçh vj l çkva ea vj kçfj d {ks=} de mRi kndrk vDl j Lo&fu; kçtr ukçfj; ka ds vj kçfj d {ks= ea dke djrk gA xkeh. k vj 'kgjh vk; dks çHkkfor djus okyh dA Hk l kçtd uhr çokl u ds fy, jkth gkxh(; g jkT; ds vFkz kL= ; k dguk gS fd 'kgjh {ks=ka ea ukçfj ds vol j i çk djus l s okLro ea uA ukçfj; ka dh nyuk ea vèkd çokl ; ka dks vèk'kr dj ds çkçfj xkh ea of) gk l drh gA Hkkj r ea ejs vèkko ds vj kç] dA MNC vA v h m | kx ds fy, ukçfj; ka dks vèk'kr djus vj jkçfj ds vol j i çk djus dh dks'k'k dj jgs gA bl l s , d vki nk i çk gA gS D; kçd epA] çkçfj] fnYyh] p l uA vfn 'kgjka ea ukçfj; ka dh ryk'k ea vj kçfj çokl ; ka dh l a; k vèkd gA bl l s çkçfj ds çfr'kr ea of) gA gA bu l Hk dkj dka ds dkj. k ; g HkM+Hk s 'kgjka ij [kç] djrk gS vR; fkd çokl u Hk çnrj f'kçk l s eä xkeh. k {ks=ka ij çkçfj ykr yxkrk gA

1901 eä 'kgjh vkcknh dny 25-85 fefy; u Fkh] tks Hkkj r dh tul a; k dk dny 10-84 çfr'kr Fkh vj tks c<+dj 2001 ea dny tul a; k dk 27-78 çfr'kr gS tks c<+dj 285-85 fefy; u gk xA gA fodkl nj 1971& 81 146-14 çfr'kr vj çkn ea l cl s vèkd ns[kh xA 'kgjh çokl dk dh xfr ekheh FkA 'kgjh çokl ds l çrd gea 1971 l s 1981 ds eè; ea Hkkj r ea 'kgjh çokl dh of) nj dk , d l fçfj fopkj nA Hkkj r ea ge dny 2001 rd dh tux.kuk djrs gS bl fy, ejs 'kçk ds vj kç] vA v h i l {ke l çkva tç s fd çh hvks ds dkj. k 'kgjh çokl ea fçkç vA FkA बैक ऑफिस सपोर्ट, सॉफ्टवेयर डेवलपमेंट और इन सभी कारकों ने ग्रामीण आबादी को नौकरी की



ryk'k ea cM@'kgjka ea vkus fn; kj ftl l s 'kgjh vkcknh c<+jgh gs
Hkys gh ge bl rjg ds 'kgjhdj.k ea xteh.k vks' 'kgjh {ks= , d nlt js ij cgr vfed
fuHkj gA 'kgjh 'kgj kR'k mRi knka vks' vknkuka ds foi .ku] kR'k mi dj .kka dh ejEer vks' xteh.k
{ks=ka ea f'k{k vks' LokLF; l okvka ts h dA l ok, a cnku djrs gA 'kgjh {ks= egRo i w k z gks jgs gs
D; kf d os xteh.k vkcknh dks l ok, a cnku dj jgs gA cfr 10 yk[k xteh.k vkcknh ea 'kgjh dAeka dh
l a; k uked , d l dnd 'kkfey gA l Hkh vkadM@ gea xteh.k l s 'kgjh dh vkj iyk; u dh l a; k
ds ckjs ea crk, x' ykxka dks iyk; u djus dk l gh dkj.k crkus ds fy, ukdjh l s l afekr dA
fof'k"V cokol u uge gA yfdu ckn ea bl i= ea ge varjjkT; h; cokol] Je ; k jkstxkj mledk
cokol u ij ppkz djx

varj & jkT; cokol cokg%
xteh.k l s 'kgjh ea cokol u ns'k ds Hkhrj cokol r vkcknh dh ek=k dks eki us ds fy, i ; klr
gksxk] ftl fn'kk l s cokol ; ka dk mi ; ksx vkarfjd cokol ds iS/uz vks' l j puk dks fuekkfjr djus ds
fy, fd; k tk l drk gA

cR; d jkT; ds vkmV&ekbx'ku vuq kr ds l cl s cM@ rhu ; k pkj 'kgjka l s ; g Li"V gs
fd vfedka k cokol ; ka dks dny i Mle h jkT; ka ea LFkkurfjr fd; k x; k gA gkykfd bl ds vi okn
Hkh gA Hkjr ds ykfd vdkj vks' ijs Hkjr ea Hkkrd vks' l ka cfrd varjka ea cM@ varj ds
dkj.k bl ns'k ea cokol u dh cofuk d'N fof'k"V fo'k'skrk, a n'kkzh gA ts k fd ge tux.kuk ds
vkadM@ l s ns[k l drs gA cokol dh njh ds l cak ej cokol u cokol u dk cefk ys[kadu gA ftys ds
Hkhrj vkes l s vfed cokol g'v vks' njh c<us ds l kfk cokol ; ka dh l a; k ?V xAA yfdu , FYMI
dE; fuVh }kjk fd, x, , d fnypli 'kke ea dgk x; k gs fd l Hkh cokol ; ka ea l s yxHkx 41
cfr'kr] egjk"V l s , d l hekorE jkT; gkus ds cktin] mUkj cns'k l s egjk"V pys x, A bl h
rjg] mHh l ds cokol ; ka us xqtjkr vks' egjk"V dks il nhnk ekuk tks fd 34 cfr'kr ; kxnu
nrk gA fcgkj ds ekeys ej muea l s yxHkx 50 ifr"kr if'pe cakky] egjk"V mUkj cns'k vks'
>kj [kM ea pys x, gA fcgkj vks' mUkj cns'k feydj Hkjr ea dy cokol dk 70 ifr"kr fgLI k
gA

rfeyukMq duk/d ea pyk x; k vks' muea l s ef; ; i l s d j y] egjk"V vks' mUkj cns'k
pys x, A ; g l c , d l kfk iS/uz l s irk pyrk gs fd ycj ; k ckQs kuy ukdjh dh ryk'k ea
egjk"V dks Hkjr ds gj fgLI l s l cl s vfed cokol h feys gA bl ds ihNs dk dkj.k epA Fk
D; kf d bl s Hkjr dh folkh; jktekkuh dgk tkrk gA

iyk; u dk dkj.k%
Hkjr fi Nys fuokl LFku l s l afekr cokol u ds dkj .kka ds ckjs ea tkudkj h , d= djrk jgk
gA , d efgyk cokol dk l cl s egRo i w k z dkj.k fookg gS vkes l s vfed cokol ; ka ds fy,
ys[kaduA bl dh otg ; g gs fd 'kknh ds ckn efgyvkva dk Hkjr h; fjokt+vi us i fr ds ; gk' pys
tkuk gA cokol ; ka dk 1@10 ok; Hkx 0; ol k; vks' jkstxkj ds dkj.k pyrk gS tcf d f'k{k l Hkh
cokol ; ka dk 2 ifr"kr fgLI k gA

l jdkjh depkfj; ka dks , d LFku l s nlt js LFku ij LFkkurfjr djus dk dke jk"Vh;
ueuk l ok.k k ¼, u, l , l ½ ds rgr fd; k tkrk gA l wkk vks' ck<+dHkh&dHkh Hkjr ds dA fgLI ka ea
gkrh gS bl fy, cgr l s ykx ml dkj.k l s iyk; u djrs gA ; g 1981 vks' 1991 dh tux.kuk ea
ntZ fd, x, dkj.kka ea l s , d FkA 2001 dh tux.kuk ¼us kuy l s y l of 2001½ ds vuq kj bl
vuq kr dks tcjnLr : i l s uhps fxjk fn; k x; k gA l ok.k k ea naxka vks' l keftd xMeMh ts h
ekuo fufer vki nkva dks cokol ds dkj.k ds : i ea egRo fn; k x; k gA vkadokn ds dkj.k
LFkkuh; ykx Hkh iyk; u dj jgs gS tks Hkjr ds ckMj {ks=ka ea jgrs gA gkboos ds fuekz kj vks' kfxd
cfr"Bku vks' fons'kh ns'kka ea vkcokol u ds dkj.k gtjkka ykx foLFkfi r gks jgs gA Hkjr ea efgyk



vi us ifr ds LFkku ds ctk; vi us is'd ?kj ea vi uk igyk tle nrh gA is'd ?kj ea is'k gvk cPpk , d çokl h gA ; s dN ed; dkj.k gâfd ykx , d LFkku l s nî js LFkku ij iyk; u djrs gA Je ; k jkstxkj mUed[k çokl u%

tS k fd ge ns[k l drs gâ fd rhuka {ks=ka tS s fd çf"k} m|ksx vks l ok ea Je vks jkstxkj dk iyk; u c<+jgk g\$ cgr cMh l a; k ea çokl h Jfed dk; jr gA dA çokl h etnij di Mh fuekz k] i RFkj dh [knkuka vks [kkuk] bV&Hkëk] NksVs i sekus ds m|ksk] Ql y dh jki kA vks dVKA] fjD'kk [kEpu] eNyh vks >Exk çl l dj.k] ued ; kstuk] ?kjsyw dk; j l g {kk l ok vkfn l fgr [kk] çl l dj.k l s gâ -- çokfl ; ka dk ed; dkj.k dke vks 0; ol k; g\$; g ik; k x; k g\$ fd jkstxkj mUed[k çokl h dkQh NksVs gks g\$ T; knkrj efgyk çokfl ; ka dks muds çokl dk dkj.k jkstxkj ; k 0; ol k; nus okys i#"k çokfl ; ka dh rgyuk ea gksrk gA xkeh.k l s 'kgjh çokl u dks çHkkfor djus okys dkj d%

çokl u Hkkjr ea vi ukA tkus okyh , d vH; kl vkthfodk j.kuhfr g\$ vks u dby >Vds dh çfrfØ; kA ykx fuf'pr : i l s çokl djrs g\$ D; kfid xkeh.k {ks=ka ea LFkkuh; Lrj ij i; klr dke ugE g\$ yfdu bl rjg ds çokl dks tcju ; k l adV ds : i ea ugE l e>k tkuk pkfg, A dA xjhc vks vdqky ykx çokl dks , d vol j ds : i ea ns[krs gA xkeh.k {ks=ka l s 'kgjh {ks=ka ea cMh i sekus ij 0; ffr çokl u dks çHkkfor djus okyh fofHku l eL; k, a g\$ tks Hkkjr ea vl rfy 'kgjhdj.k vks vR; fekd 'kgjh {k; dk dkj.k curh gA cMh i sekus ij çokl ds dkj.k xjhc] çj kstxkj vks vfodfl rrk c<+h gA

l cl s igy] xjhc Hkfeghu] vui c<+vks vdqky çf"k etnij ka vks fi NMh jkT; ds xjhc fdl kuka us 'kgjh 'kgjka tS s dksydkrk epA] uA fnYyh] plUa vks vl; cMh 'kgjka dk # [k fd; k] tks mlga U; ure jkstxkj nus ea ukdke jgA bl rjg ds çokl u i s uz ds dkj.k] 'kgjh >fx; ka vks Qv i kFk ds vkokl dh vks tkrk g\$ vks bl rjg ds 'kgjh 'kgjka ea jgus dk cgr [kjkc Lrj gA ; gka rd fd vR; fekd vkokl dh deh gks l dri g\$ Hkktu] i kuh] fctyh] l host vks ifjogu tS s cfu; knh thou ds fy, vko'; d gA

nî j] 'kgjh {ks=ka ea vkus okys vdqky çokfl ; ka ds dkj.k] tgka 'kgjh {ks=ka ea muds i kl vks] kfxdhj.k ds rgr jkstxkj dh l hfer {kerk gA bl fy, çokfl ; ka dks cgr de etnijh nh tkrh g\$ vks T; knkrj Kku ds vHko ea mudk 'kksk.k fd; k tkrk gA gkykfid bl rjg ds çokl l s Hkq] kejh l s cpus ea enn feyrh g\$ yfdu bl l s mudh vkAFkd l LFkr ea l ekj ugE gksrk gA

rhl jk] , d s 'kgj xjhc ekuo fodfl r l pdkad ds l kFk efyu cflr; ka l s Hkjs gq g\$ tks de LoPNrk] i kuh vks fctyh dk fuekz k djrs gA

vlr ej] , d s egkuxjh; 'kgjka ds dkj.k cgr rsth l s vkAFkd vl ekurk i s'k gks jgh g\$ tgka pvehj vehj gks tkr g\$ vks xjhc xjhc gks tkr g\$; g pje l keftd fodkj] xkhj oxl l ?k"z vijkek] 0; ki d çgl k vks 'kgjh xg; q] dk dkj.k cuska

geus dby 'kgjh {ks=ka ij çHko ns[kk g\$ vxj ykxka us xkeh.k {ks=ka l s 'kgjh {ks=ka ea iyk; u djuk 'kq dj fn; k rks ; g çf"k i {k dks çHkkfor djska Hkkjr dks çf"k ds ns'k ds : i ea tkuk tkrk g\$ vxj [kk] vki r de gkxh rks nja cfu; knh l qoëkkvka l s vfekd gks tk, xhA bl l s egxkA nj vks xjhc Hk c<+hA fu"d"z%

Hkkjr ea vks] kxhdj.k vks vkefudhdj.k ds l kFk bA/k jkT; ea xkeh.k l s 'kgjh rd çokl ekhj&ekhs c<+jgk gA çokl dk ed; dkj.k jkstxkj ; k 0; ol k; l s l çfkr çokl u gA i#"k vks efgyk çokl dh rgyuk vuq kr(tgka i#"k çokl u Hkkjr ea çokl ds mPre Lrj dk xBu djrk gA bl l s irk pyr g\$ fd vkerk] ij efgyk, a 'kknh ; k ifjokj ds LFkkurj.k ds ckn dA vl; dkj dka ds ekè; e l s i#"kka dh l xrk ds : i ea iyk; u djrh gA yfdu gky ds l ok.k ds l kFk , dy efgyk, a Hk ekhj&ekhs ukSjh dh ryk'k ea c<+jgh gA tS k fd geus tux.kuk ds vkadMka ea



ns[kk gS fd T; knkrj i e# "k vkcknh xqtjkr vks egjk"V^a tS s mlur jkT; ea trkh gA fo'kSk : i l s xjhc vkcknh 'kgjh 'kgjka ea ukSdfj; ka ; k vktfodk dh ryk'k ea l cl s vfekd xfr'khyrk fn [kkrh gA bl xjhc vkcknh ds dkj.k etnjika dk [kjc Hkxrk vks 'kSk.k gvk gS vks bl çdkj l ekt ea vl ekurk c<+jgh gA

nl js geus çokl dk dkj.k ns[kk gS jk"Vh; ueuk l oqk.k çokl u ds ckjs ea vfekd l s vfekd tkudkj t/kus dh dks'k'k dj jgk gA , u, l , l çokfl ; ka ds jkstxkj vks çj kstxkj ds ckjs ea Hkh tkudkj , d= dj jgk gA ; s l Hkh l puk, a Hkkr dks bl çdkj ds çokfl ; ka dks vi ukus ds fy, vi us çfu; knh <kps dks fodfl r djus ea enn dj l drih gA rc geus ns[kk gS fd 'kgjh dj.k Hkkrh; l ektka dks dS s çHkfor dj jgk gA i jek. kq i fjokja ea of) (tks i gkus i kjã fjd l a çã i fjokj ç.kkyh dks rkm&ejkm+ jgk gA dA i e# "k vks efgyk, a Loræ gskuk pkgrs gS vks 'kgjka ea dke djrs gS ; g i kjã fjd i kfjokjd eW; ka dk ekhek fouk'k gS 'kgjka vks , dy ekkr&fir k ea dkedkth ekrvka dh vfekd l a[; k ea of)] ; gka rd fd rykd dh nj ds ekeyka ea of) A bl l s çPka vks çtçkæ dh mi s kk gk jgh gA l a çã i fjokja dks 'kgjh 'kgjka ea cnkz r ugE fd; k tk l drk gS bl fy, os vi us çtçkæ ekkr&fir k dks xteh.k {k=ka ea j [krs gS tks , d l dr gS

Hkkr ea l kefgd i fjokja ds fy, [krjka 'kgjh dj.k us ?kjsyW çgl k ea of)] ngst çFkk tS s vl; nd çHkoka dks tle fn; k gA bl rjg ds i kjã fjd eW; ka vks i fjokj dh l çFkka dks çpkus ds fy,] Hkkrh; i fjokj ç.kkyh dks etar djus ds fy, etar] l ç ær uhfr; ka ds , d l s dh vko' ; drk gA

var ea eS ; g fu"d"kl fudkyuk pgnk fd Hkkr ea bl l çfkr çokl u vks 'kgjh fuosk ds fy,] gea , d u; k 'kkak i fçç;] l kfk gh u, vks oSdfYid ; kstuk ut [ks dh vko' ; drk gA gekjs ikl , d etar ; kstuk gkuh pkfg, vks xjhc çokfl ; ka ds ykHka ds fy, mudk Øfed l pkyu vc çgr egRo i w k gA dny ge 'kgjh dj.k ds çHkoka dks l Hkkyus vks Aij dh vks i fjonu yukus ea l {ke gkæA

l anHk%

- csy] ekAVu] 2003- pns kka ds chip vkarfjd çokl u dh rnyuk% mik;] Ms/k l kr vks i fj .kkeAp vefjdk dh tul a[; k l æk ea çLrç i s j 2003]
- yd kae] vkj-] Hkxr] vkj-ch- 2006- pHkkr ea vkarfjd çokl u ds #>ku vks i s/u] 1971& 2001- ç i s j bñM; u , l kf l , 'कन ऑफ द स्टडी ऑफ पॉपुलेशन] fr#ourige ea 7&9 tu] 2006 dks okE'kd l Eesyu ea çLrç fd; k x; ka
- çl g] Mh-i-h-] 1986- pHkkr ea vkarfjd çokl % 1961&1991 ç tul kf [; dh Hkkr 27 ¼1¼% 245-161A
- çhfr] , e- ds] 1990- pHkkr çp] pKY l çh- uke e] fofy; e ts l hjk vks MfoM , Q- l syh ¼l a ¼ bñj u s कनल हैडबुक ऑन इंटरनल माइग्रेशन, न्यूयॉर्क: ग्रीनवुड प्रेस।
- ; w, u- 1993- tul a[; k vuq ækku vks dk; ç. kkyh ea i <ek] l a çã jk"V^a tul a[; k dksk] न्यूयॉर्क