



egkdfō dkfynkl dh i ; kōj .k&l p̄sr̄uk

(v̄fHkKku' kkd̄jrye- ds fo' ks'k i fj i s̄; e)

Mk̄W ch-ch- f=i k̄Bh

I g vkpk;] I d̄d̄r foHkkx

jkt dh; efgyk egkfo | ky;] >kl h

सारांश

I d̄N̄r I kfgR; e i k̄N̄frd i nkFkk̄ dks n̄p̄r̄; ekuk x; k ḡs rFkk I f"V dk iR; sd i nkFkz i ; kōj .k e I g; k̄sxh ḡA i fFkoh] ty] rst] ok; q rFkk vkdk'k i Hkfr i k̄p egkHk̄r i ; kōj .k dks I ok̄f/kd i Hkkfor djrs ḡA vr, o Hkkjrh; ok̄Āe; e i k̄p r̄lōka dk fo' ks'k : i e o. k̄lū fd; k x; k ḡA I d̄N̄r I kfgR; e i ; kōj .k ds mi dkjd r̄lōka ds I kFk rknkRE; LFkkfi r fd; k x; k ḡA dfod̄y x̄# dkfynkl us vi uh I Hkh j̄pukvka e i k̄N̄frd i nkFkk̄ dh vkj/kuk dh ḡA vi us egkd̄k̄; k̄ , oa ukVdka e i d̄N̄fr dk ekuohdj .k fd; k ḡA ~d̄ekj I Hkoe** egkd̄k̄; rFkk ~v̄fHkKku' kkd̄jrye** ukVd e i ōr̄jkt fgeky; dh vk̄; k̄fRed , oe- Hkk̄frd I Ei nk dk foopu fd; k ḡA

i d̄N̄r 'kks'ki = e vj.; I d̄N̄r ds I Ei ks'kd dfooj dkfynkl ds fo' ofo[; kr ukVd ~v̄fHkKku' kkd̄jrye** e i fri k̄fnr i ; kōj .k fo'k; d fl d̄k̄r dks mnHkkfor fd; k x; k ḡA

i ; kōj .k i kf .k; k̄a dk j {kk&dop ḡs rFkk i d̄N̄fr I eLr I f"V dks I Ur̄fyr djus dk i z̄q[k vk/kjA ri %i r̄ ØkUri z̄K&euHf" k; k̄a us i k̄N̄frd&i fjos' k dks i fj "d̄r djus ds fofo/k mi k; k̄a dk foopu dj i fFkoh] ty] rst] ok; q vkdk'k i Hkfr egkHk̄rka I s vi s̄kkud̄ kj Hkk̄frd i nkFkk̄ dks i nku djus dh i kFk̄l̄k ofnd&e=k̄a e dh ḡA' ofnd



; x ea i ; kbj .k dks l j f {kr djus ds fy, _f" k&efu fofo/k nD; &l eflor l xflu/kr & i nkFkk l s ; K&gou vkfn djrs gq ^| k% Hks"kte** bR; kfn ea=ka }kjk nsoyksd ea vofLFkr l w kfn rstLrUoka l j vflurj {k ea vofLFkr ok; x i Hkfr l s rFkk i fFkohyksd ea vofLFkr fo| r&ty vluukfn l s vuphy rUo inku djus dh i kFkuk fd; k djrs FkA bruk gh ugha ofnd okAe; ea l eLr i kNfrd inkFkk ea noRo vkjkfi r fd; k x; k gA²

i Nfr ds i qtj h dkfynkl us ^e?knire* ea ^/kneT; kfrLI fyve#rka l flui kr% Do es?k%* i fDr ea es?k ds vkUrfjd Lo#i dk rFkk ^l Uns' kkFk% Doi Vqj .k% i kf. kfHk% i ki .kh; %* }kjk prsu , oe- vpru dk Hkn l ekr dj i Nfr ds l kFk ekuoh; l Ecu/k LFkfi r fd; k gA³ ^e?knire* gh ugha dkfynkl dk l eLr l kfgR; gh i Nfr dk niZ k gA i Nfr ds l kFk rknkRE; LFkfi r dj gh i ; kbj .k dk l j {k.k fd; k tk l drk gA ^vfHkKku' kkdpye- ukVd rFkk ^dekj l Hkoe* egkdK; dk vf/kdre Hkx i oZjkt fgeky; dh ou; l Eink dk gh foospd gA okLro ea dkfynkl ds l kfgR; ea i ; kbj .k&foKku ij fo'ks'k l kexh mi yC/k gkrh gA dfodyx# dkfynkl i ; kbj .k ds l k/kd rFkk i Nfr ds mi kl d gA thou dh oKkfud vuHkr; ka dks egkdfo us vi uh jpukvka ea i Lnr fd; k gA rikouh; vj. ; &l Nfr dh us fud&l qkek dk foospd rFkk vkJe&ijEijk dk i {kikh dfo vi us ; x dk l i Qy l kfgR; dkj , oa i ; kbj .k&oKkfud gJ l kFk gh mRN"V eukoKkfud vkj l ekt'kkL=h HkA⁴ i ; kbj .k ds l kFk dkfynkl dk l ekt'kkL=h; , oe- eukoKkfud n"Vdks k Hk l ekt dks i fj "Nr djus ea l {ke gA ^vfHkKku' kkdpye* ds prfkz vad ea vi uh i qh 'kdpyk dks ftl rjg dk l ekt'kkL=h; & i kfjokjd mins'k egf"kl d.o }kjk fd; k x; k gJ og i kfjokjd& i fjos'k dks i fj "Nr djus dk vk/kkj &LrEHk ekuk tk l drk gA⁵

dkfynkl dh n"V ea euq;] i Nfr , oe- ve; kRe&rhuka l f'y"V&: i ea , d&nll js dks i Hkfor djrs gA bl h Hkkouk l s vfHkKku' kkdpye- ds eAykRed 'ykd&^; k l f"V% l l'Vj k | k-----** }kjk v"V' kFDr&l eflor f'ko : i i Nfr dk ueu fd; k gA i Nfr ea i kjp egkHkr i kf. k&txr- dks i fj r% pkjks rji Q l s vkoir djrs gA vr% egkHkrka dk vkUrfjd Lo: i & i kNfrd i ; kbj .k dks i Hkfor djrk gA⁶ Lo: i r% ^i ; kbj .k* 'kCn i fj \$vk (mi l xj) ok- (vkPnkus) /kkrq l s Y; q (vu) i R; ; ds ; ksx l s fu"i llu gkrk gA ^i fj r% vko. kkr bfr i ; kbj .ke**



bl i idkj bl ds vUrxir LFkye.My] tye.My] ok; p.My , oa thoe.My l Hkh vUrfufgr gSA ikphudky ea i Nfr dk Lo: i vR; Ur 'kq Fkk] __f" k; ka us i ; kbj .k ds ifr gekjh drD; &Hkkouk dks /kel ds l kFk tkM+ fn; k FkkA l Eifr@LokFkL , oa ykHk i ; kbj .k dks l okf/kd nq'i Hkkfor dj jgs gSA

ikphu Hkkjrh; fpUru i ; kbj .k ds ifr l ohk l onu'khy jgk gSA egkdfo dkfynkl dk ^vfHkKku'kkdUrye** egf"kl d.o ds vkJe&fu#i.k l s ikjEHk gksdj egf"kl ekjhp ds l q[kn vkJeh; ifjos'k ea iwkl gksrk gSA dkfynkl dk i ; kbj .k ds ifr eeRo rFkk bl ds l gj{k.k dk iz kl izka uh; gSA egf"kl d.o dk fo|kdUnz ekfyuh unh ds l gE; rV ij fofo/k yrk&ikni ka l s ; qR FkkA rRdkyhu vj. ; &ifjos'k ea gh iz[kj&ifrHkk l Eilu __f" k; ka us ykd&dY; k.k dkjd inkFkka dk fp=.k , oe- vUos'k.k fd; k FkkA Hkkjrh; l Nfr ds igks/kk __f" k&efu ouLifr fo|k (ouLifr foKku) l s Hkyh&Hkkfr ifjpr Fkj bl hfy, muds vkJe l o% ouLifr; ka l s ; qR FkA ml l e; __f" k; ka dks Kku Fkk fd l eLr ik.kh 'ol u&f0; k ds ekè; e l s ik.kok; q (vkDI htU) xg.k djrs gSA rFkk nfr&ok; q (dkcuMkbZ vkDI kbM) dks ckgj fudkyrs gSA ikf.k; ka }kjk mRl ftir nfr ok; q dks o{k vi uh ifr; ka }kjk xg.k dj idk'k&l d'ys'k.k&fof/k l s Xyndkst ea ifjofrir dj yrs gSA bl idkj ik.kh txr- dks inlk.k&eDr djus ea o{k ikNfrd ojnu gSA

l Nfr l kfgR; ds l ekykpd euhf" k; ka us dkfynkl ds Jaxkfjd rFkk dk0; 'kkL=h; i {k dks cgq k% i pkfjr fd; k fdUrq dfork dkfeuh&foykl h egkdfo dks i ; kbj .k oKkfud ds : i ea ugha l e> l dA vkJe&l dfr ds ifjiks'kd dfo ouLifr; ka ds vek&ikHkko l s ifjpr FkA egkdfo dh ekU; rk gs fd i Nfr dh Lohdfr l s gh l Nfr , oa i ; kbj .k ds l gjf{kr fd; k tk l drk gSA bl hfy, Hkkjrh; thou dh vkJe&0; oLFkk ea cZap; l rFkk okui LFk vkJe i Nfr ds vkJ; Hkr ouka dks gh l efr FkA dkfynkl dh Nfr ^es'knire* dk vfHk'klr ; {k Hkh jkefxj uked i or ij fLuX/k&Nk; knkj o{kka rFkk i fo= , oa 'kq ty okys ifjos'k ea gh fuokl djrk gSA

ikNfrd l gE; ifjos'k Lodh; l qkek dh j {kk djrk gqv k i ; kbj .k ds ifj"Nr djrk gSA d.okJe ea jgus okyh dU; k, a yrk&ikni ka ds ifr Hkkrk&Hkfxuh] fe=&i q : i ea 0; ogkj djrh gSA ifj .kker% mudk Hkh dU; kvka ds ifr Lughkko ifjyf{kr gksrk



gA bl hfy, egf"kl d.o vkJeh; yrk&iknika l s 'kdUryk dks ifrxg&xeu dh vupfr inku djus dk vxg djrs gA &

i krq u i Fkea 0; oL; fr tya ; d'ekLoi hrs'kq ; k

uknUks fi z; e. Mukfi Hkorka Lugsu ; k i YyoeA

vk | s o% dd ei zl frl e; s ; L; k% HkoR; Rl o%

l s a ; kfr 'kdUryk ifrxga l oS udKk; rkeAA⁸

(tks 'kdUryk nEga ty fiyk, fcuk igys ty ugha i hrh] nEgkjs i fr i e ds dkj.k tks i d'i &fojfr vkHkllk. kka dh vug kfx. kh gkus ij Hkh Lugs&o'k nEgkjs dksey i Uka dks ugha rkmrh rFkk tks nEgkjs i Fke i d'i fudyus ij mRl o eukrh gS og ifrxg tk jgh gS vr% vki l Hkh bl s tkus dh vupfr inku dj)

d.o&du; k 'kdUryk dk o{kka dks ty nus ds mijkUr gh Lo; a i kuh i huk i ; kbj.k ds l j {kd o{kka ds i fr LokHkkfod Lugs dk gh i rhd gA vkJeokl h i Yyoka , oa i d'i ka dks rkmus l s ijgst djrs gS fdUrq l Ei fr o{kka dks fueZer&i nDd dkVt tkrk gA vkJek; {k egf"kl d.o viuh i qh dh HkkUr gh yrk&iknika ds i fr Hkh Lugs&Hkkouk j [krs gA vkeo{k dk vkJ; i klr djus okyh ^uoekfydk** dks ns[kdj egf"kl i je izl uu gA egf"kl d.o dh ; g mDr i nfr l s rknkRE; dks inf' kr djrh gA

l adfYi ra i Fkeeo e; k rokFka HkUkkj ekRel n' ka l qNr&Zrk RoeA

vke&k l fJrorh uoekfyds eL; kega Rof; p l Ei fr ohrfpUr%AA⁹

(eLus rj's fy, i gys gh ftl dk l adfYi fd; k Fkk] vi us l n' k i fr dks rpus vi us i q ; l s i klr fd; k gS rFkk bl uoekfydk us Hkh vkeo{k dk vkJ; i klr dj fy; k gA vc eS rpe nksuka l s fuf' pr gks x; k g))

ifrxg tkus dks rS kj 'kdUryk dks 'kHkk' kh" k ds : i ea 'kkUr] l q[kn i ou] , oa LoPN ty dh dkeuk ds l kFk 'khry Nk; knkj o{kka dk o. ku i ; kbj.k dh 'krk dh vkj gh l adr djrk gA



jE; kUj% dfefyuhgfj rL j kfHk' Nk; knpufuz; ferkdZe; w[krki %A

Hkw kr~ dđ ks' k; j tkænj's kj L; k% 'kkUrkupdyi ou' p f' ko' p i UFkk%AA¹⁰

(defyuh l s gj&Hkjs rkykcka l s ekxZ eukgj gkj ?kuhNk; k okys o{kka l s l w Z dh fdj.kka dk rki nij gkj rFkk deyka ds ijx l s dkey /kfy; Ør] 'kkUr , oe~ vuđny i ou l s l eflor rFkk dY; k.kdkjh gkA)

^vfHkKku' kkdđrye~* ea of.kr l ?ku Nk; kokys vkeZ o{k gka ; k eksyJh vFkok ^ekyfodkfxufe=e~* dk v'kksd] l Hkh i ; kbj.k , oa euđ; ds fudV l ECU/kka dks gh in'f' kr djrs gA ikphudky ea i ; kbj.k ekuoh; thou&i fr ea vuđ; w jgk gA euđ; dh nsufunu fØ; kvka eđ l ldkjka eđ or , oe~ vuđBkuka ea i ; kbj.k ds rŭo l ekfgr gA l Eifr fo'o ea cká&i Nfr ea c<rs in'f'k. k ds l kFk&l kFk ok.kh] eu , oa pfj= dk in'f'k. k vf/kd ?kkrd gš bl hfy, i wZ euhf" k; ka us ^okpa onr Hknz; k] okpŭrs 'kđ/kkfe] pfj=kkŭrs 'kđ/kkfe] rŭes eu% f'kol adYi eLrđ* i Hkfr funđ kkRed okD; ka }kj k vŭr% dj.k dks i fj" Nfr djus dk l adr fd; k gA⁹

Hkjrh; l l Nfr ; K iz/kku jgh gA fofok vk'sk/kh; ouLifr; kw l fe/kk: i ea iz; Ør gkdj jkxns'k&uk' kd ok; p. My rš kj djrh gA¹⁰ ; K i Nfr ds LFky&rŭoka ea 'kFDr , oa l ŭU/k Hkjrk gA dkfynkl ds dk0; rikcy] vke; kFRed l onukvka , oa oškfud n"Vdks k l s l eflor gA rFkk i Nfr l s vkReh; rk vkš l keatL; LFkfi r djus ea l eFkZ gA egkdfo dkfynkl i k Nfrd&ifjos'k ea dk0; &l tu djrs gA D; kfd i ; kbj.k ds ifr tutkxfr dk vk/kkj i ; kbj.k pruk gh gA ifo= i k Nfrd i ; kbj.k ea dfo Lo; a iz l u fp= gkdj vi us i k=ka dks vkufŭnr djrk gA vfHkKku' kkdđrye- ea d.oi qh ^ kđđryk* , oe~ ml dh l f[k; kw i kr% dky l s gh vkJeh; i kni ka ds fl pu l s vi uh fnup; kZ i kjEHk djrh gA vkJe ifj l j ea vofLFkr i kni ka dks l hprh gbZ l f[k; ka ds ifjgkl ea Hkh dfo us o{kka ds ifr vkReh; l ECU/k in'f' kr fd; k g& ^vflr es l knj l ECU/kkšfi , r's'kđ*¹¹ 'kđđryk dk vi uh l [kh ds ifr mDr dFku o{kka dks l ġ f{kr djus dh Hkkouk l s gh ifj r gA bruk gh ughā vkJe dk d'kj &o{k ty nsus okyh 'kđđryk ds l kŭuè; l s yrk l s Lugkfl Dr tš k vuđko djrk gš rFkk vkeo{k dk vkJ; i klr djus okyh ^uoekfydk* ifr&l kŭuè; tš k vuđko djrh gA



, ofEo/k i nfr ds l kfk rknkE; kufkfr j [kus okyh dfo dh nf"V i ; kbj .k ds i fr l onk l onuk& ; Dr gA

^vfHkKku'kkdUrye** ds prfkl vad ea 'kdUryk dks i fjef.Mr djus ds fy, vkJe&o{kka }kjk i nRr mi gjk i fjoKjd&i jEi jk dk fuokg djus okys i zhr gkrs g&

{kk&ea dsufpfnUnj k. Mq# .kk ekxY; ekfo"Ñra fu"B; r' pj .kksi jkxl gyHkks yk{kj l % dsufprA

vU; E; ks ounorkdj rYj ki oHkxkRFkr% nUkku; kHkj .kkfu u% fdl y; knHkni fr}U}fHk%AA¹²
(fdl h o{k us plnek ds l eku 'or j's keh oL= fn; k] fdl h us i j ka dks jaxus ds ; kX; yk{kj l (egkoj) i dV fd; kA vU; o{kka us dykbz rd mBs gq l Unj fdl y; ka dh i frLi /kkz djus okys djryka l s vkHk/k. k fn,)A

dkfynkl us fy[kk gS fd i ; kbj .k l j {k.k ds i fr vkJeokl h gh ugha vfi rq rRdkyhu pØorh l ekV nd; Ur Hkh l onu'khy gA 'kdUryk ds l kfk d.o&'k"; ka ds gfLruki g i gpus dh l upuk l s jktk i ; kbj .k i nll'k.k dh vk'kadk djrk gA i ; kbj .k ds i fr jktdh; l pruk dk ; g 'ykd rRdkyhu 'kkl u ds nkf; Ro dks i nf' kr djrk g&

fda rkon- ofrukeq ks<ri l ka fo?uLri ks nf"kra /kekj . ; pj'skq dsufpnr i kf.k"ol Pps"VreA

vkgkflor~ i zl oks eeki pfj rfoz'vfeHkrks oh#/kkfeR; k: <cgj rdzei fjPNnkdy a es eu%AA¹³
(D; k mPpdkfV ds ri Loh orh _f"k; ka dh ri L; k fo?uka ds dkj .k nf"kr gks x; h gS \ vFkok ri kou ea fopj .k djus okys i kf.k; ka (exkfn) i j fdl h us vufpr ps"Vk dh gS \ vFkok ej's fdugha nd'NR; ka l s yrkvka ea i Qy&i Qy vkuk #d x; k gS \ bl i dKj fofo/k 'kadkvka l s 0; klr ejk eu dN fu'p; u dj l dus ds dkj .k 0; kdty gks jgk gA

egkdfo dkfynkl }kjk jfpr mi ; Dr 'ykd ea jktk dh ; g euk0; Fkk fd ml ds vi pkj ds dkj .k dgha yrkvka ea i qi & i Qy vkuk cln rks ugha gks x, \ fuf'pr : i l s jktk dh i ; kbj .k ds i fr l onuk dks gh i dV djrk gS D; kfd jktk



dh vfhkyk"kk ; gh gš fd ml ds jkT; ea yrk&i kni] i =&i ħ'i &i Qykn l s foyfl r jgš
rkfd fdl h izdkj dk iz; kbj.k&i nllk.k u gkšA i ; kbj.k l ħ {k.k ea ' kkl dh; ; kstukvka
ds ekè; e l s gh l kekftd&pruk dks c<k; k tk l drk gš D; kfd oržeku ea i ; kbj.k
dks i nll"kr djus ea ekuoh; fØ; k dyki gh l okf/kd mlkjk; h gšA vkJeh; i fjoš k ea
i ; kbj.k dh xq kołkk ij vf/kd è; ku fn; k x; k gš D; kfd __f" k&efu; ka us
i ; kbj.k&pruk dks /kkfed&Hkkouk l s i ħV fd; k gšA i pi Yyo rFkk ryl h vkfn i ħT;
vks" k/kh; i kni ekus x, gšA i ; kbj.k ds ifr l ekt l onuke; gkš ; gh egkdfo dk
mnns' ; gšA bl hfy, dkfynkl i kñfrd&i fjoš k ea dk0; &l tu djrs gš rFkk dfo dh
0; fDrxr l pruk l kekftd pruk dks ifi ħV djrh gšA egkdfo dkfynkl dk
vfhkKku' kkdħrye- uked ukVd egf" kZ d.o ds i kñfrd i ; kbj.k l s i kJ EHk gkšdj
egf" kZ ekjhp ds ri %l & i fjoš k ea i ; bfl r gkrk gšA¹⁴ i ; kbj.k , oa i kfj l Fkfrd
vl Urnyu 21 oha l nh dh fodV l eL; k gš /ke&foKku dh Hkkouk l s gh bl dk
l ek/kku gkšxk rFkk i kñfrd i ; kbj.k ds l ħ {k.k } kjk gh ekuo LoLFk jgdj i fj "Ñr
l ekt dk fuekZ.k dj l dsxkA

I UnHkkÄi k %&

- 1- ; Lrs xU/k% i fFkfo l æHkñD ; a foHkR; k's'k/k; ks ; eki %A
; a xU/kokZ vl j j' p Hkftjs rsu ek l ħ fhka Ñ.kq ; k uks f} {kr d' puA
vFkobn&12@22 Hkfel ħre-
- 2- vfnfr% ; kš fnrj Ūkfj {kefnrHkkZrk l fi rk l i q=%A
fo'os nok vfnfr% i ptuk vfnfrtkñrefnfr tħRoeAA __xon 1&89
fo'onokl ħre-
- 3- ešknire- &i ħšš'k & 5
- 4- i q ; kJen' kšusukR; kua i qhegs & vfhkKku' kkdħrye i Fkekšds
- 5- vFkš fg dU; k i jdh; , o & vfhkKku' kkdħrye-



-
- 1- 'kqJq'kLox#u- d# fi z; l j ohofUke- & vfHkKku' kkdUrye-
 - 2- vLeku- l k/kq fofpUR; l a e/kuku- & vfHkKku' kkdUrye-
 - 6- ; k l f"V% l z"Vj k/kk ogfrfof?kgqra ; k gfo% ; k p gks=h vfHkKku & 1&1
 - 7- df' pr- dkUrkJogx#. kk Lokf/kdkjk i eUk% i nEs?k% & 1
 - 8- vfHkKku' kkdUrye- & 4
 - 9- ; Ttkxrk njeqfr nbe}
 - 10- rU; s eu% f' kol adYi eLrq A 'kDy; qtpn 34@1&6
 - 11- 'kUuks vks"K/kh% ofuuks Hkolrq __Xon & 7135@5
 - 12- vfHkKku' kkdUrye- & i FkekÄi s
 - 13- vfHkKku' kkdUrye- & prfkkÄi s
 - 14- vfHkKku' kkdUrye- & 5
 - 15- Loxkñf/kdrje- fuoTÜkLFkkue- & vfHkKku' kkdUrye- & 7 väd