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vefjdh jk"Vifr cjkd vkckek vkj Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk

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lkj&vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr d çfr vefjdh fon'k uhfr mud iooZr;k tkt MCY; c'k vkj fcy ÇDyVu vPNh ekuh tkrh gA jk"Vifr vkckek u Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h euekgu Çlg dk viuk futh i= fy[kk fd Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk gj {k= e fodflr gkx D;kfd nkuk jkT;k d lk>k lk>k fgr gA vkckek u viu jk"Vifr puko l igy gh dgk Fkk fd Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk lHkh {k=k e etcr g, gA vkckek ç'kklu d rgr nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d chp vkfFkd lcèk vPNh rjg l fodflr g,A vkckek Hkkjr&vefjdk ijek.k le>kr dk Hkkjr d lkFk ?kfu"B lcèk fodflr dju dh ,d vPNh 'k#vkr ekuh tkrh gA Hkkjrh; fo'y"kdk dk Mj Fkk fd u, jk"Vifr ijek.k le>kr dk BM cLr e Mky ldr gA lfeV fMlykeslh l nkuk jkT;k d chp jktuf;d lcèk etcr g, gA jk"Vifr vkckek vkj Hkkjr d çèkkuef=;k u ,d&nlj n'kk dk nkjk fd;k] ftld ifj.kkeLo:i dà egRoi.k f}i{kh; le>kr g,A 'kèk e vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèkk dk vkykpukRed dq"Vdk.k l n[ku dk ç;kl fd;k x;kA ;g lk>k vkj lk>k fgrk dk [kknu dk ,d ç;kl g ftld vkèkkj ij nkuk jkT; ,d&nlj d djhc vk,A

मूल भाब्द– Hkkjr&vefjdk] fon'k uhfr

ilrkouk&vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr d çfr vefjdh fon'k uhfr mud iooZr;k tkt MCY; c'k vkj fcy ÇDyVu vPNh ekuh tkrh gA ¼jekdkr] 2015½A jk"Vifr vkckek u Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h euekgu Çlg dk viuk futh i= fy[kk fd Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk gj {k= e fodflr gkx D;kfd nkuk jkT;k d lk>k lk>k fgr gA ¼ck:] 2008½A nkuk urk vkfFkd {k= e l;ä :i l dke dju vkj dN vrjjk"Vh; vkfFkd çcèkdh; leL;kvk dk gy dju dh {kerk ij lger g,A Krontdt ¼2009½ u crk;k fd vkckek u viu jk"Vifr pukok l igy gh ;g o.ku fd;k Fkk fd Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk lHkh {k=k e etcr g, gA vkckek ç'kklu d rgr nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d chp vkfFkd lcèk vPNh rjg l fodflr g,A vefjdk nf{k.k ,f'k;kÃ {k= dh lj{kk d eí ij çfrc) jgkA pfd Hkkjr vkj vefjdk nkuk vkrdokn d çR;{k f'kdkj Fk] blfy, mUgku vkrdokn fojkèkh j.kuhfr e lg;kx djuk le; dh vko';drk le>kA vkckek dh fon'k uhfr d çe[k LrHkk e l

,d vefjdk dk ckgjh nfu;k d lkFk fQj l tkMuk vkj vyxko dk leklr djuk Fkk tk fd c'k dh ,di{kh;rk ¼eØkfed] 2011½ dk ifj.kke FkkA bl rjg dh ,drjQk voèkkj.kk] tlk fd xgk ¼2011½ u mYy[k fd;k g] ofÜod Lrj ij vefjdh vkfèkiR; çèkkurk dk cuk, j[ku d fy, FkhA vkckek Hkkjr&vefjdk ijek.k le>kr dk Hkkjr d lkFk ?kfu"B lcèk fodflr dju dh ,d vPNh 'k#vkr ekur gA Hkkjrh; fo'ys"kdk dk Mj Fkk fd u, jk"Vifr ijek.k le>kr dk BM cLr e Mky ldr g ¼dekj] 2010½] yfdu ;g vkdyu xyr lkfcr gvk vkj vkckek u le>kr d ,tM dk ikyu fd;kA cx ¼2017 lp dg jgk g fd foKku vkj çk|kfxdh] j{kk vkj vkrdokn fojkèkh mik;k d {k= e Hkkjr vkj vefjdk d chp lcèk xgj gk x, gA lfeV fMlykelh l nkuk jkT;k d chp jktuf;d lcèk etcr g, gA jk"Vifr vkckek vkj Hkkjr d çèkkuefU=;k u ,d&nlj n'kk dk nkjk fd;k] ftld ifj.kkeLo:i dÃ egRoi.k f}i{kh; le>kr g,A

vkckek ç'kklu d nkjku jktuf;d lcèk

vkckek ç'kklu d nkjku Hkkjr vkj vefjdk d chp jktuf;d lcèk etcr g,A nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d बीच तनावपूर्ण संबंधों (ओबॉयल, 2019) की उलझuk dk nj dj fn;k x;kA vefjdh jktuhfrd {k= e भारतीय लॉबी का बहुत बड़ा स्थान है। भारतीय लॉबी को सबसे मजबूत लॉबी में से एक माना जाता है vkj ;g jk"Vh; fgrk dk c<kok nu e lQy g ¼U;gkm l] 2009½A 'khr ;) Hkkjrh; द्f"Vdk.k tc Hkkjr nf{k.k ,f'k;kÃ ekeyk e gLr{ki dju d fy, vefjdk d i{k e ugÈ Fkk] ijh rjg l myV x;k gA vc Hkkjr l mEehn g fd og bl {k= vkj mll vkx vefjdh fgrk dk vkx c<k,xkA Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h euekgu Çlg 2009 e vkckek ç'kklu d nkjku vefjdk x,] ;g mudh igyh jktdh; ;k=k FkhA ,Mjlu ¼2010½ u fVIi.kh dh fd vkckek vkj Çlg ç'kklu d fy, viu f}i{kh; lcèkk dk fQj l LFkkfir dju d fy, jktuhfrd ith e fuo'k dju d u, fopkj d lkFk vkx c<uk ,d pukrh FkhA Jh Çlg vefjdh ç'kklu l dÃ lkgfld c;ku yu e lQy jgA jk"Vifr vkckek u lj{kk ifj"kn e LFkk;h lnL;rk d fy, Hkkjr dk leFku dju dk oknk fd;kA bld vykok ;g dgk tkrk g fd vefjdk Hkkjr dk vU; vçlkj 0;oLFkkvk ¼xuldju] 2013½ e 'kkfey dju dk Hkh ç;kl djxkA bl ;k=k d nkjku nkuk i{kk u dÃ u, dk;Øek dh ?kk"k.kk dh ftle lj{kk] j{kk] vkrdokn dk edkcyk] tyok; ifjoru] f'k{kk] कृf"k] vFk0;oLFkk] 0;kikj] fuo'k] Åtk] vrfj{k vkj LokLF; n[kHkky 'kkfey gA bl rjg d 0;kid {k=k e ckrphr u nk lg;kfx;k ¼Vfy l] 2009½ d chp f}i{kh; lcèkk d foLrkj dk çfrÇcfcr fd;kA2014 e viu vefjdh led{k d lkFk ujæ eknh dh igyh eykdkr dk cgr egRo FkkA ;g Hkkjr&vefjdk f}i{kh; lcèkk ¼fe'kk]

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2014½ d jkLr e vku okyh ckèkkvk l fuiVu dk ,d volj FkkA nljh rjQ Vjxcu ¼2014½ d vulkj ;g ;k=k vkckek ç'kklu }kjk Hkkjr e uofuokfpr ljdkj l fuiVu d fy, ,d çe[k dne FkkA bl ;k=k d nkjku nkuk çe[kk u vke fgrk d fofHkUu eík ij ppk dh ftle j{kk] lqj{kk] çk|kfxdh vkj vkfFkd vkfn 'kkfey FkA nk ?kV l vfèkd le; rd cBu d ckn nkuk urkvk u ,d l;ä c;ku tkjh fd;kA mUgku viuh lk>nkjh dk LFkk;h] etcr vkj Hkjkslen crk;k ¼unh] 2014½A vkckek&eknh f'k[kj lEeyu dÃ i;o{kdk d fy, ,d vk'p;Z d :i e lkfcr gvk D;kfd nkuk urkvk u ,d nlj d lkFk 0;fäxr lid LFkkfir dju dh dkf'k'k dhA Hkkjr d çfr vefjdk d jo; dk ydj Hkkjrh;k d eu e tk lng Fkk og Hkh èky x;kAjk"Vifr vkckek u 2015 e x.kr= fnol lekjkg d e[; vfrfFk d :i e Hkkjr dk nkjk fd;kA Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h eknh dh vefjdk ;k=k d lkFk tk xfr 'k: gÃ Fkh] og bl ;k=k d lkFk vkj rt gk xÃA ;g Lohdkj fd;k x;k fd Hkkjr vkj vefjdk d dN lk>k fgr g ftue fuo'k 0;kikj vkj dufDVfoVh ¼Vfyl] 2010½ d {k= e dne mBkdj lj{kk] {k=h; fLFkjrk vkj vkfFkd fodkl dk c<kok nuk 'kkfey gA vkckek dh bl ;k=k e fuEufyf[kr eí çe[k jg(

Çgn egklkxj {k= vkj ,f'k;k ç'kkr {k= e Hkkjr&vefjdk leæh lg;kx

j{kk midj.kk d mRiknu d fy, lg;kx

ijek.k le>kr e çxfr

v{k; Åtk ij è;ku n

0;kikj vkj cfu;knh <kp d fy, fuo'k

0;kolkf;d ckèkkvk vkj çfrcèkk dk gVkuk

vkçokl uhfr

LekV 'kgjk d fy, le>krk Kkiu ij gLrk{kj

VkVykbt'ku ,xheV

èkkfed lfg".krk

lkefjd lg;kx

vkckek dh vè;{krk e Hkkjr&vefjdk j.kuhfrd lcèk viu 'kh"k ij igp x, ¼Çlg] 2017½A bl {k= e Hkkjr vkj vefjdk nkuk d lk>k j.kuhfrd fgr gA tlk fd feJk ¼2019½ u foLrkj l crk;k fd Hkkjr&vefjdk j.kuhfrd lcèk dÃ eík d bn&fxn ?ker gA Hkkjr Çgn egklkxj {k= e viu lkefjd fgrk dk ljf{kr dju dk bjknk j[krk g] tcfd nljh rjQ vefjdk dk {k= e phu d çfr Hkkj vkj nf{k.k phu lkxj e ,d dêj çfr}}h d :i e ,d etcr Hkkjr dh vko';drk gA

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¼feJk oh-] 2017½A vk'kk dh tkrh g fd Hkfo"; e fgUn egklkxj nk mi&{k=k e foHkkftr gk ldrk g vkj çR;d mi&{k= çR;d foijhr 'kfä v{k d çHkko e vk ldrk gA pkèkjh vkj eær ¼2018½ u mYy[k fd;k fd Hkkjr] phu vkj vefjdk dh mifLFkfr u Çgn egklkxj dk lkefjd leæh f=dk.k e cny fn;k gA fofHkUu lkekU; fgrk d vykok] leæh jktuhfr u nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d f}i{kh; lcèkk e cgr cMk LFkku çkIr fd;kA blfy, fgrk dk vfHklj.k g tgk Hkkjrh; ukluk viuh lj{kk {kerkvk dk foLrkj djuk pkgrh g vkj vefjdk Çgn egklkxj {k= e vkfèkiR; dh fLFkfr pkgrk gA vefjdh uhfr fuekrkvk u ,f'k;kÃ leæh {k= dk iulrfyr dju dh ;ktuk cukÃ Fkh tk okLro e fiNy rhu n'kdk e phuh i{k e cny x;k gA

vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr&vefjdk j.kuhfrd xBcèku dk cgr egRo feykA nkuk i{kk d mPpkfèkdkfj;k d yxkrkj vrjky ij vkilh nkj bl fn'kk e dkjxj lkfcr g,A Hkkjrh; vfèkdkjh u ckj&ckj bl ckr ij tkj fn;k fd Hkkjr fdlh Hkh vU; jkT; dh ryuk e vefjdk d lkFk l;ä lU; vH;kl e yxk gvk gA l;ä lU; vH;kl ,d nlj dh lU; {kerkvk dk cgrj <x l le>u e ennxkj lkfcr gkr gA njvly ikfdLrku] E;kekj] Jhydk vkj ckXykn'k d leæh cnjxkgk e phu dh n[kyvnkth Hkkjr vkj vefjdk nkuk d lkefjd fgrk d fy, cMh lj{kk Çprk, gA vkÃvkvkj vkj ,f'k;k iflfQd d fy, *;,l&bfMया जॉइंट स्ट्रैटेजिक विजन’ के नाम से tku tku oky ,d j.kuhfrd le>kr ij Hkh nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d chp gLrk{kj fd, x,A tkt ¼2012½ u foLrkj l crk;k fd vefjdh fon'k uhfr fuekrkvk u fuEufyf[kr ij tkj nu d fy, ,f'k;k ç'kkr {k= dk dfær fd;k(

jktuf;d ekè;ek vkj l;ä lU; vH;klk d ekè;e l vefjdh lg;kfx;k d lkFk j.kuhfrd lcèk fodflr djuk

vrj&{k=h; [krj dh èkkj.kkvk dk de dju d fy, etcr lj{kk ljpuk dk fuek.k djuk

,d [kyh ofÜod 0;kikj ç.kkyh d i{k e vefjdh Hkkxhnkjk d lkFk 0;kikj lcèkk dk c<kuk

nkuk i{kk ¼vefjdk vkj {k=h; jkT;k½ dk ykHk igpku d fy, eä vkj fu"i{k 0;kikj d fy, dke djuk

{k= e ykdrkf=d ekunMk dk c<kok nuk

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Hkkjr dk vefjdh gfFk;kjksa dh fcØh

Hkkjr fiNys nks n'kdksa ls fon'kh gfFk;kjksa d vk;kr ij Hkkjh ctV [kp dj jgk gA Hkkjr d ;ukbVM ÇdxMe dk iNkMdj vku oky o"kk e gfFk;kjksa dk rhljk lcls cMk [kjhnkj cuu dh mEehn gA jkT;ksa ls ckotn Hkkjr futh j{kk fuxek ls Hkh gfFk;kj [kjhn jgk gA vkckek d nks dk;dky d nkjku Hkkjrh; lsuk dk mUur gfFk;kj vkj rduhd çkIr gÃA mlls nkjku Hkkjr u tk lkeku [kjhn mue nl ¼10½ lh&17 Vkliks tV] vkB ih 8 vb ,l] lh&vb 30 t&,l lij हरक्यूलिस, चौबीस (24) हारपून ब्लॉक–।। मिसाइल और अपाचे गनशिप हेलीकॉप्टर शkfey Fk ¼xkxyh lhd] 2020½ - vkckek ç'kklu d rgr okÇ'kxVu u 2012 e j{kk çk|kfxdh vkj 0;kikj igy ¼Mh- Vh- Vh- vkÃ-½ dh 'k#vkr dhA Mh- Vh- Vh- vkÃ- u vefjdk vkj Hkkjr d j{kk lcèkk dk ljy 0;kikj l lg&mRiknu vkj lg&fodkl e LFkkukUrfjr dj fn;k gA j{kk lg;kx e bl vkj vfèkd etcr vkj çxfr'khy cuku d fy, bl nkuk i{kk d ç'kklu d dkedkt ij NkM fn;k x;k FkkA bl le>kr e nkuk jkT;k d chp j{kk 0;kikj Hkh 'kkfey gA gkykfd blu Hkkjr dk viuh j{kk {kerk c<ku e enn dh] yfdu ;g {k= e gfFk;kjksa dh nkM dk ,d fdd n ldrk gA Mh- Vh- Vh- vkÃ- Ng çe[k ifj;kstukvk ij è;ku dfær djrk g] vFkkr] lfudk d fy, ,d jklk;fud&tfod lqj{kkRed igukok dk fodkl(ekckby byfDVªd gkbfcM ikoj LV'kuk dk fodkl(vxyh ih<h dk छोटा मानव रहित विमान; परिवहन विमानों के लिए खुफिया और निगरानी मॉड्यूल; डिजिटल gyeV&ekmVM fMLIy vkj l;ä tfod lkefjd igpku ç.kkyh] nks l;ä dk; legk d lkFk ,d foeku okgd çk|kfxdh fodkl ij vkj nljk tV btu çk|kfxdh ij ¼[kku ,eA] 2017½A

'kL= 0;kikj e vMpu

;,l bfM;k d gfFk;kjksa d 0;kikj e Hkh dN vMpu gA lcls cMh vMpu :l d lkFk Hkkjr d j{kk lcèk gA :l Hkkjr dk lcls cMk gfFk;kj vkiwfrZ dju okyk Hkkxhnkj FkkA 2012 ls 2016 rd Hkkjr u :l ls viu fon'kh gfFk;kjksa dk vMlB ¼68½ çfr'kr vk;kr fd;kA tcfd vefjdk mlls vofèk d nkjku doy pkng ¼14½ çfr'kr Hkkjr gfFk;kj [kjhn d lkFk nljs LFkku ij jgkA blfy, Hkkjr dy :lh gfFk;kj fu;kr d vMrhl ¼38½ çfr'kr d lkFk :lh j{kk midj.k [kjhnu e 'kh"kZ ij g ¼ohVt] 2017½A Hkkjrh; urk :l d lkFk gfFk;kjksa d 0;kikj dk cpko djr jgA

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vkradokn fojkèkh lg;kx

vQxkfuLrku e fouk'kdkjh fLFkfr jk"Vifr vkckek dk fojklr e feyh FkhA jk"Vifr u viu iooorÊ l vyx j.kuhfr ykx dju dh ckr dghA blds ckj vkckek ç'kklu ,drjQk uhfr d [kMu d lkFk vkx vk;kA blds vykok] vkckek tkur Fk fd lLr e yM tku ij ;)k dk yf{kr ifj.kke ugÈ feyr gA viu igy dk;dky d puko d ckn] vkckek u ;) dh fLFkfr d ckj e rF; [kktu d fy, viu mi jk"Vifr tk fcMu dk vQxkfuLrku Hktk ;) dh fcxMrh fLFkfr dk vnktk bl ckr l yxk;k tk ldrk Fkk fd vefjdk vkj ukVk d lU; vfèkdkfj;k e l dÃ Hkh vfèkdkjh mijk"Vifr d ljy ç'uk d ckj e leku mÙkj ugÈ n ldkA vefjdh vkfèkdkfjd fjikV e mYy[k fd;k x;k g fd nf{k.k ,f'k;k e vkradoknh xfrfofèk;k eè; io ¼fjMy] 2010½ dh ryuk e vfèkd rhoz gk xÃ gA9@11 d vkradoknh geyk u vefjdk dk Hkkjr d djhc yk fn;k ¼ddj] 2013½A vefjdk u vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr d lkFk etcr lU; lcèk fodflr fd,A blds igy dk {k= e phu dk edkcyk dju d fy, ,d çe[k LrHk ekuk x;k gA ,l dÃ {k.k g tc vefjdh vfèkdkfj;k u Lohdkj fd;k fd Hkkjr dh vQxkfuLrku e fo'k"k :i l 0;kikj] fuo'k] iufuek.k vkj vQxku lj{kk cyk dk lgk;rk d çkoèkku e egRoi.k Hkfedk gA ;g le; dh ekx Fkh tc Hkkjrh; uhfr fuekrk u vQxkfuLrku dk leFku dju d fy, jktuf;d dwf"Vdk.k ¼ikyhoky] 2017½ ij è;ku dfær fd;kA Hkkjrh; urRo u vQxkfuLrku e vefjdh ;) d nkjku vefjdk vkj ukVk cyk dk lU; lfoèkkvk dh i'kd'k dhA vQxku ;) yMu d fy, bl rjg dh i'kd'k T;knk vkd"kd ugÈ Fkh D;kfd Hkkjr dk vQxkfuLrku d lkFk dkÃ tehuh lcèk ugÈ gA vQxkfuLrku e vefjdk और नाटो बलों के लिए आपूर्ति ले जाने वाले अमेरिकी जहाजों को एस्कॉर्ट करने के लिए भारतीय समर्थu eY;oku jgkA blfy, vkckek }kjk vkradokn fojkèkh j.kuhfr e {k=h; dwf"Vdk.k dk vQxku eí e Hkkjr dk 'kkfey dju dh vko';drk FkhA Hkkjrh; fo'y"kdk u vkckek dh vkradokn fojkèkh j.kuhfr dk Hkkjrh; egRokdk{kkvk d vfèkd fudV ik;kA Hkkjr Lo; fcxMrh vQxku leL;k dh vkj vfèkd dfær ofÙkd è;ku pkgrk FkkA blfy, vkckek dh uà vkradokn fojkèkh j.kuhfr dk Hkkjrh; uhfr fuekrkvk u Lokxr fd;kA ,d lger ,tM ij dke djuk cgrj ifj.kke yk ldrk g D;kfd Hkkjr vkj vefjdk nkuk ijd lj{kk] j.kuhfrd vkj vkfFkd fgrk dk lk>k djr g ¼tkon] 2018½A

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lkbcj vkj bZVfy tSl 'kL=kjx e}s lg;kx

vkckek ç'kklu u Hkkjr ljdkj d lkFk lkbcj vkj [kfQ;k tkudkjh lk>k dju d fy, dke fd;kA bl fof'k"V {k= e lokn d volj çnku dju d fy, Hkkjr vkj vefjdk d chp 2001 e LFkkfir lkbcj lj{kk QkjeA ,d n'kd ckn nkuk Hkkxhnkjk u fo'k"kKrk vkj lkbcj lpuk d vknku&çnku e vkx c<u d fy, le>krk Kkiu ij gLrk{kj fd,A

bl egRoi.k Kkiu u nkuk jkT;k d fy, lj{kk d eík ij lg;kx d u, jkLr [kky fn,A blu lkbcj lpuk lk>k dju d nk;j dk Hkh pkMk fd;kA lkbcj vkj pkjh l lcfèkr eík l fuiVu d fy, nkuk i{kk dh dkuu çoru ,tfl;k u feydj dke djuk 'k: dj fn;kA lkefjd lkbcj uhfr lokn vkj ;,l&Hkkjr lkbcj lcèk d fy, :ij[kk u lkotfud futh Hkkxhnkjh] vrjjk"Vh; dkuu vkj jkT; lkbcj vkpj.k d fl)krk d {k= e lfoèkk dk volj çnku fd;kA flrcj 2016 e lkbcj lj{kk lg;kx d fy, ,d vkj çfrc)rk Hkh dh xÃA

Hkkjr&vefjdk ijek.kq le>kSrk ij vkckek

2008 e Hkkjr&vefjdk ijek.k le>krk gvk ftld lkFk Hkkjr u [kn dk vlU; ijek.k çk|kfxdh ¼gklj] 2010½ rd igp cuku e l{ke cuk;kA jk"Vifr vkckek u u doy Hkkjr&vefjdk le>kr dk leFku fd;k vkj mlu tkjh j[kk cfYd mle vkx Hkh c<A ;g Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h euekgu Çlg dh ,d dVuhfrd miyfCèk Fkh fd og vkckek ç'kklu dk lkn d VÇdx [kM d lkFk euku e lQy jgA ;g [kM lkn d lpkyu d jkLr e ,d ckèkk FkkA bll igy vefjdk Hkkjrh; ijek.k {k= dk vkiÆr dju okyh ijek.k lkexh dk fcuk fuxjkuh d NkMu d fy, r;kj ugÈ FkkA

vkckek u 2008 e bl lkn ij viuh 'kdk 0;ä dh fd bl rjg d lkn l nf{k.k ,f'k;k e हथियारों की होड़ शुरू हो सकती है और इसके कुछ अप्रसार परिणाम हो सकते हैं (वॉकर, 2010)। Hkkjrh; fo'k"k :i l अंतर्राष्ट्रीय परमाणु ऊर्जा एजेंसी (आईएईए) सुरक्षा उपायों की उपस्थिति में क्लॉज घुसपैठ का दावा कर रहा था। राष्ट्रपति ओबामा ने परमाणु आपूर्तिकर्ता समूह (एनएसजी), ऑस्ट्रेलियाई leg] felkby çk|kfxdh fu;=.k 0;oLFkk vkj oklfu;j vjteVl dh lnL;rk çklr dju d Hkkjr d ç;kl e Hkkjr dk leFku dju dh viuh bPNk Hkh fn[kkÃ] ; lHkh nfu;k Hkj e ikjifjd j{kk vkj ijek.k çk|kfxdh dh vkiÆr dju d fy, dæh; gA ,u,lth d dN lnL;k d igy jo;s u vfuPNk fn[kkÃ vkj bl rjg dh NV d fy, dN 'krs dh ekx dh] yfdu vrr% vefjdh ncko d dkj.k fcuk 'krk leFku feyk ¼eyj] 2009½A

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Hkkjr d fy, bruk cMk leFku fuf'pr :i l vefjdh fon'k uhfr e Hkkjr dh mPp fLFkfr dk vkÜokIu FkkA Hkkjrh; lkefjd egRo vkj vkfFkd fodkl e fo'k"k :i l phu dk c<rh {k=h; vkj ofÜod 'kfä ¼efu] 2010½ d :i e n[kr g, {k=h; lryu cuk, j[ku dh {kerk gA vefjdk d ikl phu dk jkdu dk y{; g tk bl {k= e vefjdh vkfèkiR; dk pukrh nu dh {kerk j[krk gA blfy, vefjdk u ;g Li"V dj fn;k fd iMkl h phu e mld lg;kxh g tk bl {k= e vefjdh fgrk dk lk>k djr g ¼ijdkfop] 2010½Abl lkn dk u rk Hkkjr e vkj u gh vefjdk e lHkh u Lokxr ;k ljkguk dhA tl k fd tdc ¼2006½ u ?kkf"kr fd;k fd ,lk dju e vefjdk vrjjk"Vh; nkf;Rok dh vogyuk dj jgk gA vefjdk d bl dne u ;g lkfcr dj fn;k fd u rk ijek.k vçlkj d fy, vefjdk d ç;kl vkj u gh og ijek.k vçlkj lfèk ¼,u ih Vh½ dk lPpk j{kd gA

पॉल (2007) ने उल्लेख किया कि यह सौदा अप्रसार व्यवस्था में विश्वास को हतोत्साहित करता है। यह igy dN vU; jkT;k dk viu ijek.k dk;Øek ij dke dju d fy, çkRlkfgr djxh ¼ukfV;ky] 2008½A bl Lrj ij Hkkjr d lkFk [kn dk my>ku d ckn] vefjdk ikfdLrku vkj Hkkjr d chp d'ehj eí dk ly>ku e viuh Hkfedk fuHkku e ckèkk Mkyrk gA vefjdk dh enn l Hkkjr viuh rduhdh vkj ifjpkyu {kerkvk e lèkkj dju e l{ke gA bl çdkj ;g lknk nf{k.k ,f'k;k e 'kfä lryu dk fcxkMu dh {kerk j[krk gA nf{k.k ,f'k;k dk lj{kk okrkoj.k ge'kk ikfdLrku vkj Hkkjr d chp yc le; l pyh vk jgh çfr}f}rk ij fuHkj djrk gA {k= dk vlrfyr djuk ¼tk lkn d ckn vif{kr g½ {k= dh lj{kk ij loky mBk ldrk gA ogȉ] phu Hkkjr&vefjdk U;fDy;j Mhy ij Hkh pi ugȉ jgkA ,d vkj blu fofHkUu igyvk l bl lkn dh vkykpuk dh rk nljh vkj ikfdLrku e nk vkj vlU; ijek.k Åtk l;=k dk fuek.k 'k: fd;kA ikfdLrku dk 'kkfri.k rduhd dh vkiÆr tkjh j[ku dk phu dk ;g fu.k; vk'p;tud ugȉ gkuk pkfg, ¼LDokIkuh] 2012½A

vkfFkd lg;kx

vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr vkj vefjdk d chp vkfFkd lcèk dk uà xfr feyhA nkuk jkT;k u u doy j.kuhfrd cfYd vkfFkd {k= e Hkh viu f}i{kh; lcèk LFkkfir fd,A glu ¼2012½ u Hkkjr&vefjdk j.kuhfrd lcèkk dh [kkt dh ftle lj{kk d lkFk&lkFk vkfFkd {k= Hkh 'kkfey gA Hkkjrh; fo'kky ckTkkj u 21 oȉ 'krkCnh dh 'k#vkr e vefjdh uhfr fuekrkvk vkj O;kikjh ox dk è;ku vkdf"kr fd;kA fiNy dN o"kk l Hkkjrh; dk lcl rth l c<rh vFkO;oLFkk ¼dkgyh] 2006½ e tkMk x;k gA dN vkfFkd fo'y"kdk dh jk; g fd Hkkjr d vkfFkd ldrd phu l cgrj gA iukxfj;k ¼2008½ }kjk leku m)r fd;k x;k g fd Hkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk ?kjy m|ferk ij fuHkj g]

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blfy, ble çfrLièkk dju ;k ;gk rd fd phu l vkx fudyu dh {kerk gA mlh le; xkxyh और थॉम्पसन (2018) जैसे विद्वानों ने टिप्पणी की कि भारत अपनी बाहरी चुनौfr;k vkj vkrfjd foækgk l fuiVu e lQy jgk g] yfdu vkt vlyh pukrh ;g g fd D;k Hkkjrh; vFkO;oLFkk e rth l fodkl dju d fy, viu llkèkuk dk tVku dh {kerk gA

fiNy dN o"kk e Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk Ng LrHkk ij vkèkkfjr g vkj mue 0;kikj egRoi.k gA 0;kikj lcèkk dk etcr dju Hkkjr vkj vefjdk nkuk dh çkFkfedrkvk e gA dkxl dh fjikV ¼2007½ e Hkh blh ij çdk'k Mkyk x;k] ,lk yxrk g fd nkuk jkT;k d urk 0;kikj lcèkk ij è;ku dfær djr gA 0;kikj d ekey e vefjdk Hkkjr dh vkj vkd"kr g] D;kfd Hkkjr dk ,d cMk fu;kr cktkj gA fiNy dN o"kk e Hkkjr&vefjdk 0;kikj e yxkrkj of) n[kh xÃ gA 2001 l 2015 d nkjku bu nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d chp f}i{kh; 0;kikj yxHkx Ng xuk c< x;k gA

fu"d"k&

Hkkjr u vkckek ç'kklu dk fo'k"k è;ku vkd"kr fd;k tlk fd mud iooÆr;k] jk"Vifr ÇDyVu vkj c'k dk fd;k FkkA ;g fj'rk okLro e lkekU; eY;k ij vkèkkfjr gA vefjdk&Hkkjr lcèkk dk fo'y"k.k djr le; fdlh dk nkuk jkT;k }kjk lk>k fd, x, cfu;knh vkj lkekU; eY;k dh mi{kk ugÈ djuh pkfg, ¼dky] 1974½A jkT;k d thou dk 'kk;n gh dkà ,lk {k= gk ftl nkuk Hkkxhnkjk }kjk vun[kk fd;k x;k gkA vkckek d jk"Vifr dky e jktuf;d lcèk vkj Hkh etcr g,A Hkkjrh; çèkkue=h euekgu Çlg vkj mud mÙkjkfèkdkjh eknh u vefjdk dk nkjk fd;k vkj cny e jk"Vifr vkckek u Hkh jktuf;d lcèkk e vkx c<u d fy, Hkkjr dk nkjk fd;kA bu ;k=kvk d nkjku nkuk Hkkxhnkjk d chp dà le>krk ij gLrk{kj fd, x,A bu le>krk e Hkkjr&vefjdk U;fDy;j Mhy dk dkQh egRo gA vkckek ç'kklu u Hkh Hkkjr l ckrphr d nkjku bl Mhy dk xHkhjrk l fy;k FkkA vefjdk viu eky d fu;kr d fy, fo'kky Hkkjrh; cktkj l vkd"kr gvkAfLFkfr dh lonu'khyrk dk le>r g, nkuk jkT;k u viu f}i{kh; lcèkk dk uà дृf"V l 'k: fd;k ¼çekf.kd] 2015½A bld vykok] jk"Vifr vkckek u phuh çHkko dk edkcyk dju d fy, {k= e viu lg;kxh d :i e Hkkjr ij mfpr è;ku fn;kA bl ;x d nkjku Hkkjrh; urkvk u vQxkfuLrku e ;) vkj {k= e vkrdokn dk edkcyk dju d fy, vefjdk dk gj rjg d j.kuhfrd leFku dh i'kd'k dhA fu"d"k fudkyu d fy, ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd vkckek ç'kklu d nkjku nkuk lg;kfx;k d chp dN vMpu cuh jgh] yfdu lex vkdyu l irk pyrk g fd nkuk i{k viu fgrk dk ljf{kr j[ku d fy, lr"V jgA xkxyh ¼2003½ dk rd g fd vrhr d foijhr Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk vc vfèkd lrfyr çrhr gkr gA

lanHkZ xzUFk lwph&

- ,Mjlu] MCY;-d- ¼2010½A Hkkjr d lkFk vefjdh tMko e xfr dk iutÊfor djuk% ,d vefjdh ifjç{;A bfM;k DokVjyh] 13&33A
- ckykth] oh- ¼2011½- Hkkjr&vefjdk 123 le>kSrk d çHkko% ,d lex fo'y"k.kA 'kkfr vkj l?k"k vè;;u lLFkku] 2&10A
- ck:] ,lA ¼2008½A vkckek ç'kklu d rgr Hkkjr l;ä jkT; vefjdk lcèkA nf{k.k ,f'k;kÃ vè;;u lLFkku] 1&7A
- cx] ,e-,e- ¼2017½A 21oÈ lnh e Hkkjr&vefjdk lkefjd lcèkA ;jkih; 'k{kf.kd vulèkku] 2610&2638-
- ,tkt] ,A ¼2012½A l;ä jkT; vefjdk & Hkkjr lcèk% ,d foLrkfjr j.kuhfrd lk>nkjhA bLykekckn% ikfdLrku fotuA
- Qxucke] Ã- ,- ¼2010½A Hkkjr dk mn; vkj vefjdk d fgr% vefjdk&Hkkjrh; lk>nkjh dk HkkX;A fon'k ekey] 75&87A
- xkxyh] lh- d- ¼2020½A vkckek ç'kklu vkj HkkjrA vkVh ijekj] n ;ukbVM LVVl bu n bMk&iflfQd% vkckek dh fojklr vkj VEi lØe.k ¼ihihA 3&62½A eupLVj% eupLVj ;fuoÆlVh çlA
- xkxyh] ,lA ¼2003½A ,d [kcljr nkLrh dh 'k#vkr\ l;ä jkT; vefjdk vkj HkkjrA वर्ल्ड पॉलिसी जर्नल, 25–30।
- xgk] ,l-ch- ¼2011½- 11 flrcj d ckn Hkkjr&vefjdk j.kuhfrd lcèk% 'kfä vkj vkfèkiR; dk irk yxkukA Hkkxkfyd tuy] 223&227A
- xukldju] lh- MCY;- ¼2013½A Hkkjrh; çèkku e=h euekgu flag dh vefjdh ;k=k l D;k अपेक्षा करें। वाशिंगटन डीसीः सेंटर फॉर अमेरिकन प्रोग्रेस।
- glu] ,l ¼2012½A Hkkjr&vefjdk ijek.k@lkefjd lg;kx% phuh çfrfØ;kA lkefjd vè;;u] 44&88A
- gklj] ih- ¼2010½- Hkkjr&vefjdk vlU; ijek.k le>krk% D;k cMh ckr g\ bVju'kuy tuy] 435&448A
- tDlu] Ã- ¼2017½A ;-,l- bfM;k fMQl fjy'kuf'ki% iÇVx n QMkeVy ,xheV bu

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i l ifDVoA okÇ'kxVu Mh lh½ lkefjd vè;;u dæA

- tdc] tVh ½2006½A bMk&;,l U;fDy;j Mhy% n pkbuk QDVjA uÃ fnYyh% 'kkfr vkj l?k"k vè;;u lLFkkuA
- tkon] Ã- ½2018½A Hkkjr&vefjdk lkefjd lk>nkjh% ikfdLrku d fy, fufgrkFkA uhfr ifjç{;] 3&20A
- dkdj] ,eMh ½2013½A Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèkk dh fQj l tkp% uÃ ofÜod lÇVx e ,d प्रतिमान बदलाव। जर्नल ऑफ थर्ड वर्ल्ड स्टडीज, 137&150A
- feJk] ,e- d- ½2019½A Hkkjr&vefjdk lkefjd lcèkk dh xfr'khyrkA foÜo ekey] 106&117A
- feJk] oh- ½2017½- Hkkjr&vefjdk lj{kk lg;kx% Çgn egklkxj d fy, fufgrkFkA leæh ekey] 73&81A
- eÆr] ,-lh- ½2018½A Çgn egklkxj e lkefjd&leæh f=dk.k% ,d mHkjrk gvk Hkkjr&vefjdh ukluk le>krk\ Hkkjrh; =ekfld] 305&325A
- eyj] tA ½2009½A vefjdk&Hkkjr le>kr ij gLrk{kj% ijek.k Åtk d 'kkfri.k mi;kx d संबंध में। गौटिंगेन जर्नल ऑफ इंटरनेशनल लॉ, 179—198।
- efu] ,lA ½2010½A jk"Vifr vkckek dh Hkkjr ;k=k% çrhdokn e inkFkA nf{k.k ,f'k;kÃ vè;;u lLFkku] 1&6A unh] MhA ½2014½A 'khr ;) d ckn foÜo d lcl cM vkj lcl ijku ykdr=k d chp u, jktuf;d lcèk
- अवधिः भारत और संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका। जर्नल ऑफ पोलिटिकल साइंस एंड पब्लिक अफेयर्स, 1&10A
- ukfV;ky] ,- ½2008½- bMk&;-,l- ijek.k le>krk% ble D;k g\ dfyQkfu;k% ledkyhu l?k"k d fy, dæA
- U;gkmlI] tA ½2009½A fMlykeIh] bd- – अमेरिकी विदेश नीति पर लॉबियों का प्रभाव। विदेशी ekey] 73&87A
- ओ'बॉयल, जे। (2019)। भारत और संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिकk d chp fVoVj dVuhfr% jk"Vifr dh jktdh; ;k=kvk d nkjku VohVl dk ,tMk&fcÇYMx fo'y"k.kA Xykcy ehfM;k ,M dE;fud'ku] 121&134A
- ikyhoky] ,- ½2017½- u;k lj[k.k] ijkuk ;){k=% vQxkfuLrku e Hkkjr dh Hkfedk ij nkckjk

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xkj djukA okç'kxVu Mh lh: कार्नेगी एंडोमेंट फॉर इंटरनेशनल पीस।

- iuxf<;k] ,- ¼2008½- bfM;k n beÉtx tkbV- न्यूयॉर्क: ऑक्सफोर्ड यूनिवर्सिटी प्रेस।
- ir] ,p- oh- ¼2014½A Hkkjr&;-,l- dk ekmh dk vçR;kf'kr c<kok fj'rA okç'kxVu =ekfld] 93—112। पॉल, टी। (2007)। अमेरिका—भारत परमाणु सम>krkA bVju'kuy tuy] 845&861A
- idkfop] thA ¼2010½A vefjdk&Hkkjr lkn d ofÜod fufgrkFkA dfEct vefjdu ,dMeh ऑफ आर्ट्स एंड साइंस।
- çekf.kd] vkj- ¼2015½- Hkkjr&vefjdk lcèk 'k=rk l ikjLifjd lg;kx e ifjorUA tuy ऑफ साउथ एशियन स्टडीज, 205&211A