

fglnh | kfgR; esi =dkfj rk dk m) o vkj fodkl

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- Basant Kumar, Research Scholar, Calorx Teachers' University, Ahmedabad, Gujrat

I kj &

uotkxj.kvkj efDr dh dkeuk ds izl kje fgluh dk ; kxnku vfoLej.kh; gAj ktj keegkujk; vkj dskopnlz u us fgluhdkghHkkjr dh , dek= efDrnkf; uHkkkkekukgAegfkh; kunfglnh ds | oLoekustkrngAcfdeplnpkVthz us dgkgfd ^fglnh , d fnuHkkjr dh jkVHkkkkgkdjjgshD; kfdfglnhHkkk dh l gk; rk | s Hkkjr ds fofHkui nskka , D; &ca/kuLFkfi rdjl d xoghI PpHkkjr ca/kq dh LkKki kus ; kX; gkx** fgluhHkkjr ds fojkV0; fDrRo dk vueksyLojg l elo; Lk= gA ; g Hkkjr; tu&ekul dh tkUgoh] iæ dh enkfduhgAbI ensk dh , drkl flufgrgA ; ghjkV^a dh dlnh; kfdrgA tuok.kh fgluhHkkjr dk Lor=rkvkUnksyuuvkj ml dmRd^{sk} dh xkFkkg fgluh dh i =dkfj rkml dhl kDrI okfgdkcuhtI esi elo;] l ekgj vkj kkr ds fpjLi fnrHkkovud; rrgA ; xhuHkkocky/k] ykd #fp dk i fj^{sk}dkj , od kfgR; & l o) u efglnhi =dkfj rk dk vfoLej uh; ; kxnkugA

I kfgR; dkj vkj i =dkj %&

gel HkhtkurgfdfglnhHkkk ds fodkl esi =dkfj rk dk cgrcMk ; kxnkujgkGai =dkfj rkrRdkfydrk ds ek/; e | s kkor dh l k/kugA kkor dh l k/ kuki kfgR; dkj vkj i =dkj nkuka dk vHkVgA uke nkgj jLk(e fujh{k.kfd; ktk; rki =dkj vkj l kfgR; dkj edkBT; knkvUrj ughGai fl) l kfgR; l ohJhckyd^{sk}.k jko us dgkgfd ^l el kekf; di fjosk | s fdl h u fdl h #i esi R; dyS[kdi j .kkxg.kdj rkg] pks ogI kfgR; dkj gks ; k i =dkj Ankukghys[kdg] nkukghl tukdkjg] nkuka ds dk; fdlgh , s xq kka dh vi skk djrgitknkuka ds fy, vi fjk; g&nkuknskvkj dky ds vk; keka j vi uh&vi uhfof^{sk}Vi j Ei jkvka ds vfrfjDr ml l foy^{sk}VI kadfrdi j Ei j k]ml l keftdpruk&i pkg Lks HkhI Ec) gftI l mlgavi uhckrvkj ka ds i frfuonudjus dh i j .kkvkj kfdRfeyrhgAi R; di =dkj vkr% l kfgR; dkj Hkhg] i R; sdI kfgR; dkj vfuok; i-% i =dkj HkhA** vukfoynf^{sk}Vfplruueuuvkj ys[kuei sk.kh; rk dh kfdR | s i fj i w kgsdj i =dkj vkj l kfgR; dkj nkuka ^l R; fkd lnj e* dh mi kl ukdjrgAekuork dh l oki fo= Hkko | s nkukghdjrgAI R; , od; k; dh LFkki uk] vukpkj kkr.krFkknkl rkdknij djus ds fy, vkj l ekt dks UekXkz j ykus ds fy, nkukafVc) fn[kkbzi M-rngALFkmyrFkkl i(e ds voyksdu , ofoopuea kfgR; dkj l Qygrkgs j arj =dkj Hkhml | s hNsughj grkA

^i =dkj t xr dk l (e n 2Vkgkus ds fl oknll jkgD; K\ yk fddvkdj vyk fdd t xr- ekuo thou dkftl i idkj i Hkkfordj rj grgsvk f t l i idkj ekuomlgi Hkkfordj rkj grkg smudkl k{kkRdkj vksj fp=.k djuki =dkj dk eq[; dk; ZkrkgA thou vksj t xr- dk ; g i kj Li kfj d ?kkrvksj bksuka dk okLrfod #i ml dsvlrLryef t uvuHkfr; k dYi ukvkj fopkj ka vksj Hkkoukvka rFkk vknkka dk l tu djra gi mlgs og vfHk0; Dr dj nrk gs vksj vfHk0; fDr dh og /kkj kghi =ka ds LrEHkka ea i okfgr gkrhj grhgAi = oni Z kgj ftuea =dkj t xr- ds Lo#i dksi frfcfErdj nrkgj i = osi Vgftui j vi uhys[kuh ds }kj kogl Lkkj dkf pf=r dj nrkgA**
uotkxj .kdky l s orlekurd

ftKkl kekuoh; fodkl dk emy/kkj gA xQkvk vksj dnj kvka ds ; k; kojh; thou l s yd j orlekueavr f j {k e ekuo dh i gogkurd dh ekuoh; l H; rk dh i xfrekuoeu ds fuR; &uruvlloek.k dh ftKkl k ds dkj .kghl EHkogkl dhgAbPNk ; k dgi zcybPNkg hftKkl k ds : lkekuo dh i idfr ds emyrRodksi idVdj rhgsvk ; ghftKkl kekuodksvi usvkl &i kl ?kV jgh ?kVukvkj xfrfof/k; k i f j orlukvknfopkj ka ds ckj es v/; rutkudkj hi klrdj udksi f j rdj rhgA

; ghftKkl kekuodkfookdj rhgsvi usvrhrea k idus ds fy, vksj vi uorleku l s l k{kkRdkj dj rgg vi uHkfo; dh l Hkkoukvka dk vuekudjus ds fy, AftKkl kekuoeavnE; ft thfo vkkvksj vKkr dh i j rkaokm?kkM us dh nqE; vkdkakk t xkrhgA

i kphudkye adchya ds fuokl h<ksyi hVdjl adrka ds ek/; e l s l ipukvka ds , d xkpo l s nil j xkpor di fkr dj rFkAi ksj kf. kd i k= egf xkukj ni =dkfj rk ds fy, vkfni q xk dgstkl drgftudsl okni xk. kvksj l adyu us i =dkj deZ dh i kj fEHkdi f j Hkk xkdkp f j rkFkfd l hegkHkkj r ds i k= l at; us vk/kfudj fM+ k&Vfyfotu dh l thoi =dkfj rk dh Hkkj frdq {ks= ds ; q) dk vkj[kka ns[kk gky /krj k 2V dks ukdji =dkfj rk dh l thovo/kkj .kkdks kFkZdfd; kA bl rjgi =dkfj rk dh fodkl ; k=k eegf xkukj n dk l oknl adyu , orofj ri xk. krFkkl at; dk l thoi =dkj deZvtHkhi =dkj ka ds fy, vknk xkphgA

Hkkj r dh i ksj kf. kddFkkvka kHk xkl dka ds okcnydj vi uhi ztk dh l eL; kvka , og kT; ; kstukvka ds f0; klu; u dh tkudkj hyhtkrhFkh ; k foksxdrpjka ds ek/; e l s l ipuk, a , df=r dh tkrhFkhatkr Rodkyhui =dkfj rk ds gh , d vU; Lo: lkdkbfxrdj rhgAHkkj reia k; % l Hkhj kt&j tokMka dk vi uk , d l ipuk ra= gkrkFkftudhl ipukvka vksj prkofuvka ds vk/kkj i jghj kT; dh i xkl fud0; oLFkdksl pkyrfd; ktkrkFkAbul ipukvka vksj l ekpkj ka ds vk/kkj i jghi Mkj hj kT; ka ds i frjktkvi uhfonkuhfrs kjfd; kdj rFkA

bfrgkl ea , s rekemngj .k fey tkrgftuea kphudkyeHkkj reia ksnxj ka ds dkfQysj rhFKZ ; kf=; ka ds l eig , oa ?kpa rtkfr; ka ds tRFkHkl ipuk&l pkj dk

, d cMkek/; e gvkdjrFkA buds ek/; e ls jkT; dh vkrfjd o l S; xfrfof/k; ka dh tkudkj] l kekftdeku&; kkvka dh tkudkj] jktt&itzk ds l Ecu/kkavkj foekl dh tkudkj] vkfFkd] l kekftd o /kkfedfLFkfr] fL=; ka dh nkkvkn ds ckj&tkudkj] ,df=r dh tkrhFkA bl rjgi kjfEHkdi =dkfjrk dk ; ghek/; e gvkdjrFkA

Hkkjrea if{k; k] [kkl djdarj ds ek/; e ls l nskHkustus dh i jEi jkHhj ghAi kphuekS l ekVvkd us uhrxrvkpj. kkdks koztfuddjrgq l oZ Fke 14 fkykys[kkdkmRdh. kdjkdj Hkkj roekZ ds i e]k i kphuekxkzi jyxok; kftl l s ekV dk l nskvketurdi gq; ktkl dAxdrdky o jkti rdkyesa ipuk, i gqkus dk dkevfhkys[k o jxep ds ek/; e ls fd; ktkrkFkka e/; ; xhuHkkjrea [krka o i=ka ds ek/; e ls jktdh; l ipukvkdks i fkrfd; ktkrkFkkaTurkdks ipuki gqkus ds fy, <syi hvDj epknhntkrhFkhfQj fuprLFkku l s jkT; dh l ipuk, i turk ds fy, i <+ dj l ukbZtkrhFkha

exydkyesa oZ Fkeokfd; kuohl dh fu; fDr dh xbAvdcjcknkkk ds kkl udkyenokfd; kfuxkj ds : lkea bl foHkkx ds foHkkxi e]k dh fu; fDrHkh dh xbAdkykrjesa ; ghjkt dh; l okngLrfyf[kri =ka ds : lkenhou&, & [kkl vFkokdoycknkkkga ; k jkttvka ds l e]k ghi <+ tkusyxA bl izdkj vk/kfudi =dkfjrk ds orZekuLo: lk l s cgrigyghl ipuk ds l adyu] i xk.k o izl kj.k dh vi usrg dh i) fr; k; 0; ogj eavkppdhFkha

; jki eavk/kfud ; x ds i knHkkb ds l kFkghi utkZj.kdkyesa 15 oha krcnh ds mUjk) l eanz.kdyk dk fodkl gvkaI u- 1556 esa rZkyhykxvi us kFkenz.kdykdHkkjr ds xkokeaydjvk; A bl rjgHkkjrea oZ Fkeenz.k0; oLFkk kq gpArRdkyhu l e; esa bl enz.kky; l s /kkfedl rdkka dk o /kkfedl ipkl kexh dk ghi zdkufd; ktkrkFkka

l u- 1805 bZ epkYl fcyfdl us noukfxjh v{kjkesvbi dk fuekZ.kfd; kAbI l i oghl u- 1780 bZ ds 29 tudkstEl vxLVI fgdh us ^caxxtV* vksj ^dydUkk ,MojVkbTj* dk izdkudydUkk l s kq djfn; kFkkaHkkjrea =dkfjrk dk i knHkkb ; gha l s ekutkrkgal u- 1790 bZ eghcEcbZ l s ^cklcxxtV* vksj dN l e; ckn ^cEcbZdfj; j* uke l s v[kckj fudkystkusyxFkAl u- 1812 bZ ecEcbZegh , Q-, e- nLrj us vi ukenz.kky; LFkkfi rfd; kAyxHkxnl orZcknmUgkud u- 1822 bZ esa Fkexqtjkrhl epkji = ^e]cbZ epkji* dk izdkufd; ka

fgUnhi =dkfjrk dh fodkl ; k=k dk i Fkei qk 30 ebZ u- 1826 bZ dksdydUkk l s ghi a txyfdkky kpy us i kjEHkfd; ka bl l epkji = dk uke Fkk *mnUrekrZ.M*A bl hrjgdydUkk l s ghl u- 1854 efgUnhifud ^l epkjl qkk nizk* dk izdkui kjEHkgvka bl izdkj Hkkjrea u- 1780 l s ydjdjhc 120 l kyrddks epkji =kavkni =dkfjrk ds bfrgkl dh dgkuhdksi =dkfjrk dk mnHkodkyekutkl drkgS tggj vxstHkkk l s kq gksdj Hkkjrh; Hkkvkvka ds izl us vkdkj xg.kfd; kvkSj vfHk0; fDr ds l kFkd] ml s; i w kZ o l kDrek/; e ds

: lkea , d ubi gpkucukbAl u- 1900 bE l s l u- 1947 bE rd dk l e; Hkk rh;
 Hkk rkk ds l ekpj i =ka ds fy, d oyd Nvi oknkd NkM d j l ?k r k dk dkyj gkgA
 bl l e; eHkk rh; i d vkj i =dkj Hkh LorU = rkl xke dh xfrfof/k; ka ds
 dkj .k t e k l u k] yk Bh] xk sy h v k j dkj k o k l t s h d h e r p o k d j H k h H k k j r d h v k t k n h d h
 y M k b e d n e l s d n e f e y k d j k k f e y g k j g f k A L o r U = r k i k l r h d s c k n d k l e;
 f g l n h i = d k f j r k d s f o d k l v k j b l n k j e H k k j r e e n z k r d u h d r F k k i = d k f j r k u s
 f u R; u r u i x f r d s u o h u v k; k e r; f d, g A

l k f g R; v k j i = d k f j r k d k l E c u / k c g r ? k f u r B e k u k t k r k g A l e k p k j l s
 g h i = d k f j r k d k v k j E H k g k r k g A H k k j r h; l e k p k j i = k a d s f o f o / k L o: l k o r e k u e a
 n s [k u s d k s f e y t k r g A l g h v F k k e d e k p k j i = v k j m u d h i = d k f j r k f d l h H k h n s k d h
 o k . k h o m l d k e f L r e d g k r g A ; f n b l u g d e k t d h v k j [k o
 d k u H k h d g k t k; r k s k d b z v f r k; k f D r u g h g k x h A l e k p k j & i = v k j i = d k j k a l s
 l e k t d k g e k k g h ; g v i s k k j g h g f d o s k d] L o L F k] y k d f g r d k j h] f u e k z k d k j h]
 f o d k l k l e q [k h v k j l g h f n e k e f o y s k d d h H k f e d k f u H k k; x A H k k j r e a v f / k d k k f o f o / k
 H k k r k k; h l e k p k j i = k a d k i z d k u m l j k r V h; p r u k d k
 i f j p k; d g s t k H k k j r e f c f v k l U k k d s f o:) 1857 d s i F k e L o r a = r k m n ? k k r k d s
 i f j . k k e L o: l k v d f j r g q A

u o t k x j . k d k y 1/4 1947 b E 1/2 l s i n g h H k k j r e f g l n h i = d k f j r k d h
 i r B H k f e r s k j g k u s y x h F k h A f g l n h d k j k r V h; n f u d f g l n l r k u l u- 1936 b E
 e d k a d d s y [k u A v f / k o s k u d s
 v o l j i j i d k f r k g v k A b l d s E i k n d l R; n o f o | k y a d k j F k A l R; n o f o | k y a d k j d s
 c k n l u- 1946 l s 1963 r d e p d m f c g k j h o e k z u s b l d k l E i k n u f d; k A J h o e k z d s
 c k n g f j d r . k f = o n h] j r u y k y t k s k h] p l n y k y p l n k d j u s n f u d f g l n l r k u d k
 l E i k n u f d; k A t u o j h 1980 e f o u k n f e J l E i k n d c u A f g l n l r k u d k l p k y u i k j E H k
 l s g h j k r V h; f o p k j & / k k j k l s v k r & i k r y k x k a d s g k F k e j g k A n s k d s L o r a =
 g k u r d f g l n l r k u d k e q [; m l s; j k r V h; v k n k s y u d h ? k v u k v k a d k s
 c < k o k n s u k F k k A
 f u " d " k z &

L o r U = r k d s c k n d s u o t k x j . k d k y e f g l n h i = d k f j r k d k
 f u j U r j f o d k l i j H k k j r o r k e g v k A o r e k u e i = d k f j r k d s { k s = e a
 ; p k v i u k d f j ; j c u k u s d h n f r V l s
 T; k n k l e f i t r g k s d j d k e d j j g g f t l l f g l n h i = d k f j r k d k
 c k t k j y x k r k j Q y & Q i y j g k g A b l l n h d s v f r e n d r d b y D V k f u d e h f M; k u s
 v i u k o p L o d k; e d j f y; k g s v k j o g v k t c g r f o d f l r g A f Q j H k h o g d o y l n s k n s
 j g k g A v k t H k h f i v e h f M; k d h k f D r T; k n k g h g A i = d k f j r k d k { k s =
 v c c g r f o L r i n g k x; k g A ; s l H k h i = & i f = d k, f g l n h H k k r k k d s f o d k l e a v i u k
 ; k s x n k u f n; k g A v k t H k y g h 0; k o l k f; d r k g k o h g p z k s j d n i = & i f = d k, f u f o p r # i
 l s f g l n h H k k r k k d k f o d k l d j j g h g A b l f y, f g l n h H k k r k k v k t f o e a l c l s
 T; k n k y k x k a } k j k c k s y h t k r h g A f o e a i k p o s L F k k u i j f o j k t e k u f g l n h H k k r k k H k f o r;
 e a g y l F k k u i j y k; h T; k l d r h g A b l d f y, i p k j i z k j d s v k / k f u d e k /; e

byDVkifudehfM; k] Vsyhohtu] fQYe] b&Vj us/vkfnAfi dVek/; e
l kfgfR; di =& i f=dkvka] n fudi =& i f=dkvka ; k l Hkhrjg dh
i f=dkvka bul Hkhek/; eka }kj ki pkj vkj i z kj dh vkos; drkgSA
l anHk&JFKl iph&

- ^Lugjf' e] l ujkbt+vkuLukfi DI]* l 0 77
- ^tki kuhgkbdvkj vk/kfudfgUnhd fork*] i 0 42
- fgUnh ds i z q [k l ekpj i = vkj i f=dk, j ¼4 [k. M½&l 0 vP; rkuUnfeJ
- fgUnhi =dkfj rkvkj Lok/khurk l æke&MKID d". knovjfoln
- Hkkj rh; i =dkfj rkdks' k ¼ [k. M&2½&fot; nÜk Jh/kj
- jfo' kdj 'kDy] jk"Vª Hkk"kk dh l eL; kvkj fgUnLrkuhvkUnksyu

- Jhj k/kkÑ". k nkl] fgUnhHkk"kk ds l kef; di =ka dk bfrgkl
- l edkyhufgUnhi =dkfj rk&Mko fot; nÜk Jh/kj
- l ujkbt+vkuLukfi DI dh Hkifedkesvupknd dh vkj l j i 0 16
- Lugjf' e] l ujkbt+vkuLukfi hDI] i 0 136
- Lugjf' e] l ujkbt+vkuLukfi hDI] i 0 231
- MKID f' kodekj 'kDyk] fgUnhl kfgR; dk bfrgkl
- MKID Hkxor' kj .kvxoky] 'kk' or f{kfrt] i 0 64
- MKID Hkxor' kj .kvxoky] 'kk' or f{kfrt] i 0 70
- MKID i Hkk 'kek] fgUnhgkbdp fork % ijEi jvkj i z; ksx] i 0 18
- MKID JhÑ". kyky] vk/kfudfgUnhl kfgR; dk fodkl